

बायोटेक

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समाचार

जैव प्रौद्योगिकी विभाग, भारत सरकार की समाचार पत्रिका

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इस अंक में

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, d snkš eart c i frHk"kkyh ; øk Nk= foKku fo'k; dks, d dsj; j ds: i easy) bl #>ku eadeh n[kh tk jgh gkš tš i kš| kšx dh ea, d i frLi) h[vPNsi kfj Jfed l fgr , d l rfr'Vdkj d 0; ol k; dk opu fufgr gA tš scYi uk dh xbzgš tš i kš| kšx dh ea ukxfj d l ekt dks vud l idkj l s ykHkfrUor d jusdsvfrfj Dr , d oš"od urk ds: i eans'k dh Nfo LFkfr i r djusdh {kerk gA ck; kš/d l ekpj ds: i eaMhchVh dh l kef; d i gy , d Lokx ; kš; dne gš tš l puk , oafopkj ka ds vknku&i nku grqoŠKfudkš f"K{kdkš m | ks i fr; ka vksj xkeh.k ykHkfrKz ka dks i Hkko uš'odZI stkMæx vksj l epk; dks l "kDr cuk, xkA bl l ekpj if=dk eavud uohure tkudkj; k vksj vf}r-h; %vfuok; š [k.M gA ešp'gpk fd tš i kš| kšx dh l Hkko; rk dseV; fu: i .k dsfy, Lukrd Lrj dsNk=ka vksj xkeh.k l ekt'kadsfy, , d 'ep" cuk; k tk, A Hkko oŠKfudka dsfy, ; g l ekpj if=dk vfuok; ZgA ešp'gpk fd n's'k dsi R; d gkbZLdny eabl l ekpj if=dk dh , d&, d i fr i gpa

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tš i kš| kšx dh vi uh l gk; d e"khuk&mi dj .kkads l kFk ouka l fgr i kš'frd l d k/ku vk/kj dh mi ; kšxrk vksj LFk; h fodkl dsfy, mi ; Ør l k/ku i nku djuseal {ke gA bDchil oha"krk'cnh eagekjsoukack LFkfr; Ro dkQh l hek rd bl i j fuHkš djsk fd ge xš&dk'Bh; ou mRi knkack i idk fdl i idkj d jrs gA xš&dk'Bh; ou mRi kn LFkfr; Ro vksj vkt'fodk i nku dj fu/kš oupkfj; kach , d egRo i wk t'houj'k rš kj d jrs gA fujarj mi yf'k] l kekt'd&l kš'frd okrkoj .k dsl kFk l "kDr l ækkarFk bl eafufgr vksj kšx dh fodkl l Hkko; rk dsdkj .k tš i kš| kšx dh xš&dk'Bh; ou mRi knkack l kFk t'p'sykhkka@okf.kfT; d eV; dsc<k l drk gA ; g gekj l ekt dsfu/kš l sfu/kš ure oxk'k dsk [k] LokLF; vksj vk; l j {k eai R; {k ; ksnku næA ekdš l eFk'p; u vksj mlur thukš/kbi kadsfy, Mh, u, fQaxji šVæ} nkgu fd, x, mRi knkadh "kšQ ykbQ vksj mlur i še.k i kš| kšx dh; ka tš h e/; LFkrk; j d'N , d smngkj .k gšfd bl l anHkZ ea tš i kš| kšx dh D; k dj l drh gA ; |fi| bl l s t'p's tš [k ekach mi šk ughach tk l drh gA bl idkj ykHkavksj tš l j {k dksvf/kdre vksj "kkfey tš [k ekadskš] ure cukusdsfy, , d l šgrk dks r'rdky fodl r djus dh vko"; drk gA mi ; Ør ekudka vksj ekxh"khz fl) karka l fgr vksj eV; J'k'kyk ds vl; ?kVdka ds l kFk] tš i kš| kšx dh , d c<f'h tul š; k dh fujarj c<f'h vko"; drk v'kacksl i jk d jusd'sfy, , d i e'k'k Hk'edk fuHk l drh gA

ck; kš/d l ekpj dksbl u, : i vksj vkof'k eaykusdh bl igy dsfy, eš tš i kš| kšx dh foHkx dsc/kkšznrk gA ešv'k"kk djrk g'fd l ekpj if=dk xš&fo"ksk k i k Bd ox] fo"ksk dj ; øk Nk=kach vko"; drk v'kacksl æk/kr djuk tkj h j [kxhA

MKWvjk- l h: "kelj vkbZ, Q, l % ok fuo'kš i øzi hl hl h, Q] N'Yhl x<h jdkj] puk Hk' h] dkytj jIM] Hkš ky

I Eiknd dh vksj l s

tš i kš| kšx dh foHkx us vi uh vkf/kdkfj d l ekpj if=dk ck; kš/d l ekpj dks i ø; b'LFkr fo'k; oLrj u, : i vksj c<h g'pZ vkof'k dsl kFk nkckj k "kq fd; k gA vki dks; kn gksk fd bl dsfi Nysl šdkj .k 6 ekg dsvarjky ij o'kz eanskj i idk'kr g'p'k d jrs FkA geusvu'ko fd; k fd oržku i xfr l svoxr jgusvksj tš i kš| kšx dh foHkx }kjk ntšfd, x, tš i kš| kšx dh dsfoHkku fodkl kach tkudkj h i kBdka d igpusdsfy, l ekpj if=dk igysl svf/kd l š; k earFk fu; fer varjky ij i idk'kr dh tkuh pkf, A i kBdka dsi kl bl dsnksvud igp p'p'sg]vc ; g nšekg dsvarjky ij i d'rdkdkj vksj byšVNLud : i l si idk'kr dh tk, xhA

tš k fd igys mYys'k fd; k x; k gš geus bl svf/kd tkudkj hi wkZ vksj i kBdka ds fy, mi ; kšx cukus ds fy, l kexh dks i ø; b'LFkr fd; k gA i R; d vad ea i frf'Br tš foKku fo"ksk kka }kjk fy [kx, fo"ksk yš'k gkæA "uohure LrHk" thofokku@tš i kš| kšx dh ds vxz'kh {k=ka ds Øk'rd fo"ysk.k ij dš'nr gkskA "uohure i kš| kšx dh" ea l šFkkuka vksj m | ks dsuohure fodkl i j idk'k Mkyk tk, xkA "MhchVh l ekpj" ds vxz'k vki dks foHkku oŠKfudkš cBdkš fopkj & e'fku l =kš varj'k'Vh; l g; kš vkfn dh tkudkj h feyxhA "i kš| kšx dh varj .k" eavki i k, xsm | ks eagq uohure i kš| kšx dh varj .k vksj tš i kš| kšx dh mRi knkš i ØekarFk buds cktšj eamrjusdh tkudkj hA "i jš'kk" uked LrHk eavki dks tš i kš| kšx dh ds {k= ea l ø; fd l h l šFkku l si f'jpr dj; k tk, xkA var eš "l p'uk i Vy" ij vki dks tš i kš| kšx dh foHkx dh vksj l si Lrkokack vka=.k] Hkfo'; eagkusokyh cBdkš tš i kš| kšx dh foHkx rFk bl dsLok; Yk l šFkkuka eafj Dr LFkku] u, i idk'kuka vkfn dh tkudkj h feyxhA vxysv'kæage vi usi kBdka ds fy, , d u; k LrHk "i kBdka dh i frfØ; k" vj'k dkæA

"ck; kš/d l ekpj" dks l e; ij i idk'kr djusvksj i kBdka d forj .k dsfy, bl dsi idk'ku dk dk; Zgeusअशोका दूस्ट फॉर खिर्ब इन इकोलॉजी एण्ड द एनवायर्नमेंट (एटी) dsl kš k gš tš o'kz 1996 ea LFkfr i r , d i frf'Br xš&l jdkj h l æBu gš vksj budk eš; ky; cškyk earFk fnYyh , oadfyEi kæ ea {k=h; dšnzgA

bu l Hk h cnykoka dsl kFk gekjk y{; l ekt ds, d cMšoxZrd i g'puk gš fo"ksk : i l sfo | ky; kš egkfo | ky; kavksj m | ks rFk thofokku vksj tš i kš| kšx dh ea #fp j [kusokysLo; d øh l æBukardA Ni; k i = }kjk; k b&esy dsek/; e l sep-scrk, jfd D; k vki dks ; si f'jor'z mi ; kšx yxš l kFk gh ck; kš/d l ekpj eavki dks l si f'jor'z pkgrsgA

, l - uVsk
Øfj' B l ykgdkj
b&ey %natesh@dbt.nic.in

Ñf'k tð i ksj kfxdh

mRi knu dh ck/kk, j Lkeklr djus dh fn'kk ea

dsdsukjk; .ku] i cak funs'kd] evk gfyDI ykbQ l kba st+vikj v/; {k , l kfl , "ku vkid ck; kv/d & yM , v/ji kb t+¼ ch, ybZ b&es%k.k.narayanan@meta-helix.com



Yk [k

Ñf'k Hkkjrh; vFkD; oLFkk dk vk/kkj gA n'sk ea jkst xkjrr 0; fDr; ka ea l s yxHkx nks&frgkbz 0; fDr Ñf'k vls bl l s l æd/kr xfrfof/k; ka l stM&sgA i kFkfed [kk] mRi knu eagekjs l dy ?kjsymRi kn dsi kpoaHkx l svf/kd dk l g; kx feyrk gsvls gekjsfu; k&kaeaHk bl dh i; k&r fgLI nkhj gA fi Nys o'kka l s kkr g&r k gsfD Ñf'k dh of) eagq fdl h cnyko dk gekjsn'sk dh vFkD; oLFkk dh of) ij fo'ke i Hkko gA vr%vc bl sD; ki d : i l seku fy; k x; k gsfD Ñf'k dh of) ij iz kl d&unr djuk nfu; k dsodfdr n'skka dh Js kh ea Hkkjr dks ykusdsfy, vko"; d vi {kkÑr mPp l exzof) nj l fuuf"pr djusdh dpt h gA

Loraark dsckn gekjh vFkD; oLFkk dh of) dk exZ xteh.k fodkl l s dkQh nij gV x; k gA xteh.k ykxka dks ykHkdjkh jkst xkj ds ÅpsLrj i nku djusdsfy, bl #>ku ea l qkkj ykusdh vko"; drk gA Hkkjrh; Ñf'k dh mRi kndrk ea l qkkj ykuk n'sk dh xteh.k vFkD; oLFkk dks Åij mBkus ea egroi w&kg&ks&A gekjh vFkD; oLFkk dh fuj&r of) vls vkfFkZl rFkk vls] kfxd fodkl l s l Hkh ukxfjdka dks l eku vol j i nku djuk gekjh Hkkoh l j {kk dks l fuuf"pr djusdk vk/kkj gA

Hkkjr ea, d cMk vls fofo/k Ñf'k ; kx; Hkfe gA egroi w&Z Ql ykadsfy, gekjs i kl cMk {ks= gA tcfD] gfjr Øk&r ds o'kka ds n&g ku i Hkko "kkyh i kfr; k; g&Z g& bu Ql yka ea l s vfkdk&k dk ifr ; fuV {ks= mRi kndrk Lrj fo"o eavYire Lrj ij gA l u l Ykj vls vLI h dsn"kd ds n&g ku] ifr o'kz gekjs i æ[k vukt&earhu ifr "kr l svf/kd dh of) g&Z gA bl dk , d cMk dkj.k pkoy vls x&g&dh mPp mRi kndrk fdLeayuk gA , d k i&hr g&r k gsfD mPp mRi kndrk fdLeka dh i ksj kfxdh i gysgh i klr dh xbZ gA

bfrgkl bl dk xokg gsfD ubzi ksj kfxd; kadks "kkfey djusl si æ[k Ñf'k Ql ykad mRi kndrk eavk"p; Zt ud of) g&Z gA vkupk&"kdh foKku vls Ql y l qkkj ea bl dk vuqz kx l Hkor%, dek= dkjd g& ft l usfodkl "khy fo"o ds vfkdk&k HkxkaeaHk] vdky dsekyF&il ; u fopkj/kkj k ds vup&ka vls bl ds ifj.kke Lo: i mRi l u vjkt&r dks >Ûy kusea gekjh l gk; rk dh gA vr% Ñf'k mRi knu ea mPp mRi kndrk fdLeka ds mRi knu ea ckn eavkusokyh ck/kvka l s mcjus ds i ksj kfxdh; fodYi ka i j x&khj rki w&Z fopkj fd; k tkuk pkfG, A bl l anHkz ea Ñf'k tð i ksj kfxdh gekjs i kl miyC/k , d vR; Ur l Hkkouk ; ðr fodYi gA Ñf'k tð i ksj kfxdh dsi æ[k ; kxnukaaeal s, d gsfOfHku Ñf'k l æk&h

fo"kskrkva ds fy, vkupk&"kd : i l s ifjofr& Ql yka dh fdLeka dk fodkl] ft l s mlur mRi kndrk vls ek=k i klr g&sr h gA

tc , d n"kd l s Hkh vfk/d l e; rd euq; kav&js muds vfk/kokl ds fy, budh fujki nrk dk l ko/kkuhi w&Z i j h {k.k fd; k x; k rc vkupk&"kd : i l s ifjofr& Ql y fdLea o'kz 1995&96 eacM&Lrj ij mRi knr dh x&A okf.kT; h&j.k ds i gyso'kz ean&sfey; u g&V s j l s Fk&M& de Hkfe l s fi Nyso'kz yxHkx l ksfey; u g&V s j i g&pusrd bl i ksj kfxdh eag&Z



of) vl k/kkj.k gA vkupk&"kd : i l s ifjofr& Ql yka ds {ks=Qy eag&Z; g of) bl l sfeyusokysy&Hk dk i p&j i æ.k k gA dhV&i hM&l l g; rk] "kkduk"kh l g; rk vls mlur i ksf.kd fo"kskrk, j vkupk&"kd : i l s ifjofr& Ql ykad dh d&N ok&nr fo"kskrk, j g& ftudk l w&Z bu fnuk&f; k tk j&g gA i hM&l l g; vls "kkduk"kh l g; vkupk&"kd : i l s ifjofr& Ql ykad s l w&Z ds Qy Lo: i u&pl kung i hM&ul&"k; kav&js "kkduk" k; ka ds ?kVr s mi ; kx dh vu&d egroi w&Z fj i k&v& gA i ksf.kd : i l s mlur d&N Ql y fo"ksk : i l s d&g k&V u l e) pkoy vls yk& l e) pkoy gekjs n'sk t& s cMk tul æ; k okys n'sk ds fy, fo"ksk : i l s egroi w&Z g& t&g& d&g k& vls vYi & i ksk.k x&Hkhj l eL; k, j Fk&A

o'kz 2002 ea Hkkjr us Ñf'k mRi kndrk dks c<kus ds l k/ku ds : i ea tð i ksj kfxdh dks viukus dh fn"kk ea , d mYy&kuh; dne mBk; ka

"Hkkjr ea, d cMk vls fofo/k Ñf'k ; kx; Hkfe gA egroi w&Z Ql yka ds fy, gekjs i kl cMk {ks= gA tcfD] gfjr Øk&r ds o'kka ds n&g ku i Hkko "kkyh i kfr; k; g&Z g& bu Ql yka ea l s vfkdk&k dk ifr ; fuV {ks= mRi kndrk Lrj fo"o eavYire Lrj ij gA , ,

Nf'k tð i ksj kfxdh
mRi knu dh ck/kk, j LkekIr djus dh fn'kk ea



fQj Hkh] fi Nys o'kkā ea bu l ÆFkkuka us døy dñ mi ; kxh mRi knka dk l Qyrki ðd okf.kT; hdj.k fd; k gÅ vyi okf.kT; d l Qyrk dk , d dkj.k fd l h , d mRi kn ij /; ku dðnr ughadjuk gß ft l l scgdkk l hfer l d k/kukadh cjcknh gkrh gÅ tcfð] , d vksj vuq ðkku vksj {kerk fuekZk dksc<kuuk egRoi wkZ gß nñ jh vksj fof'k'V Nf'k l el; kvka ds l ek/kku ; k mRi knkadsiz; kl ij dðnr l ekukrj cy Hkh gkuk vfuok; ZgÅ futh vksj l kozt fud l ÆFkkuka ds chp us/ofðk vksj l kFkZ l g; kxka ij Hkh cy fn; k tkuk pkfg, A vuq; Dr vuq ðkku ij; kstuk dksfn; k tkusoky l eFkZu Li 'V : i l s r; eki u ; kx; i Mkokai j vk/kkfjr ^i fj .kke mlbed[k** l eh{k kvka ij vk/kkfjr gkuk pkfg, A

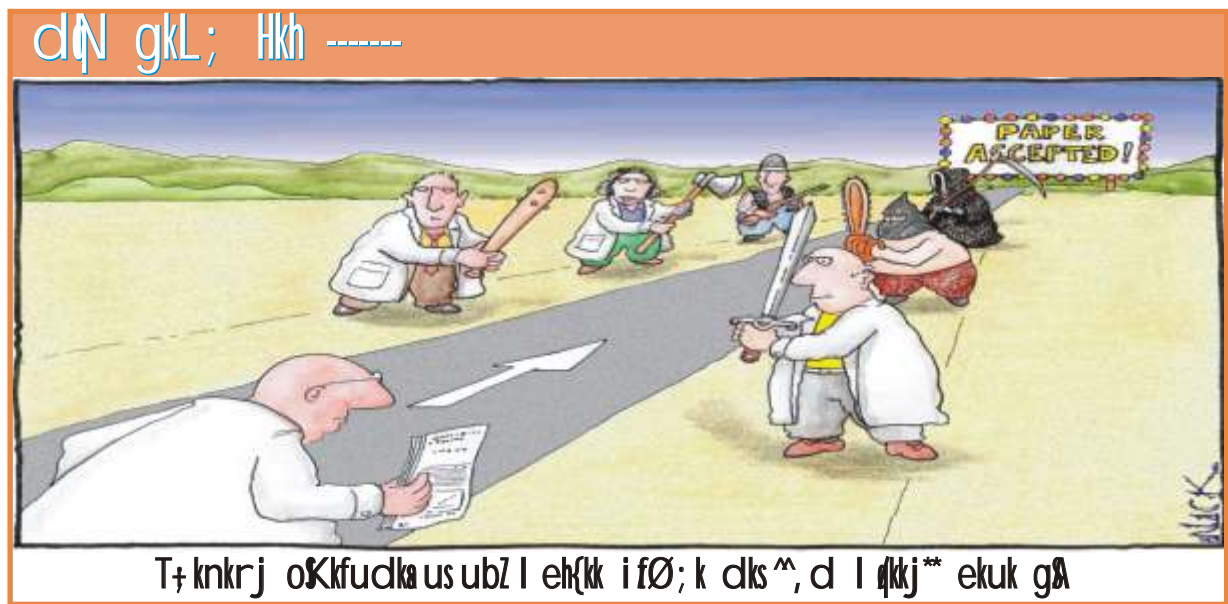
gky ds o'kkā ea futh {ks= us Nf'k tð i ksj kfxdh vuq ðkku eaegRoi wkZ fuos'k fd, gÅ vc bu fuos'kkadsij .kke vkus "kq gks x, gÅ tcfð l d k/ku l hfer gß vksj tks [ke vf/kd gß fo"kskdj gekjsns'k ea Nf'k tð i ksj kfxdh; kadseW; cñhdj .k ds dkj .k futh {ks= ea vuq ðkku dh fn"kk ea , d l pr ekxZ vi uk; k gÅ ftu uokpkjh fopkj /kkj kvka ea mPp tks [ke tñk gß vke rksj ij mlgavi uk; k ugha tkrk gÅ bu vuq ðkku ij; kstukvka l s tñk tks [keka ds l ek/kku ds fy, futh {ks= dks l jdkj dh vksj l svksj vf/kd l eFkZu fn; k tk,] rkd futh {ks= dh {kerk vksj vuqko Nf'k ea uohu mRi knkads fodkl dsfy, mi ; ðr : i l sbl nek y dh tk l dā bl fn"kk ea MhchVh dh , l chvkbZ/kj vkbZ tð h i gykadk Lokxr gÅ

i ksj kfxdh; uokpkj ka dk , d iæðk i j d , d mi ; ðr ckð d l Ei nk %/kba hñ l j {kk iz kkyh gÅ ; g l gh l e; gStc i kni fdLe l j {kk vksj fd l ku vf/kdkj vf/kfu; e 2002 dks i Hkkoh : i l s ykxw fd; k tk, A bl ij Hkh Li 'Vrk dh vko"; drk gSfd D; k thukavksj mDr i kj thuh i ksj kfxdh; ka dh l j {kk ubzi %/Vx dk; Zuhfr ds vaxZ dh tk l drh gÅ

fofu; ked l ðkkj

i kj thuh Ql yka dh ijh{k.k vksj vuexnu i fØ; k ea fujarj l ðkkj ds cketm bl eafcuk dkj .k foyEc vksj vfuf"prrk; j gÅ bl l s mRi kn fodkl dh ykxrka ea i R; {k of) gkrh gß tcfð ifrLi) kZ dfBu gks tkrh gÅ cgr l svffHkdj .kka vksj cgrLrjh; l febr; ka dks "kkfey djus l svuko"; d foyEc vksj iz; kl ka dk nkgjko gkrk gÅ bl dk , d mnkgj .k ogn-Lrjh; ijh{k.kka ea Nf'k fu'iknu ijh{k.k % y, l Vhñ vksj Hkkjrh; Nf'k vuq ðkku ij fj'kn-%/kba h, vksj % ds ijh{k.kka ea mi yC/k gÅ ; g rdZfn; k tk l drk gSfd fofu; ked ijh{k.k i kj thuh mRi knka dh tð l j {kk vksj n{krk ds vkdyu rd l hfer jguh pkfg, A c<fs fodYi ka ds l kFk ; g fd l kkk dh l e>nkjh ij NkM+fn; k tk, fd mxkus dh ij fLFkr; ka ds vaxZ og dka l h fdLe dk pupko djā bl dk mYyq[k vo"; fd; k tk, fd tc fofu; ked fudk; dks fofHku l ÆFkkuka l s fy, x, l nL; ka dh oKkfud l febr; ka i j fuhkj djuk gSrk; l xBu ds vnj ds rxMh ifrLi) kZ vaxjky dks rRdky Hkjus dh vko"; drk gÅ

MhchVh }kj fufex jk'Vh; tð i ksj kfxdh fodkl dk; Zuhfr ea dh xbZ dYi uk ds vuq kj i Lrkfor jk'Vh; tð i ksj kfxdh fofu; ked i kf/kdj .k % uchvkj , % i kj thuh Ql yka ds okf.kT; hdj .k ds l ek"kkdku gsrq, dy fclnq vffHkdj .k gks l drk gÅ fofu; ked i fØ; k tð s orðku fdLe@ l ðj vk/kkfjr vuexnu ds LFku ij thu@?kvuk vk/kkfjr vuexnu ea dñ fof'k'V uhrxr ifjorZ djus l sykxr ea vko"; d of) dks vkyk tk l dsk vksj vuexnr i ksj kfxdh; ka ds i l kj earstñ ykbZ tk l dsxA ge l gh fn"kk eavkxsc<+j gs gß i jUrq; fn Nf'k ds {ks= ea oß"od ifrLi) kZ ea vksxc<uk gs rksj kLrk vc Hkh yEck gÅ ■



T; knkrj oKkfudka us ubz l eh{k i fØ; k dks ^, d l ðkkj** ekuk gÅ



j'ske dhV i kSj kSxdh ubZ Äpkb; ka dh vkj

MKW ukxjktq tSj LVkQ I kbVVLV] I Mj QkV Mh, u, fQaxj fiÄVax , .M Mk; XuksLVVDI] bZ hvkbZ y jkM] ukpkjke] gñjckcn&500076] Hkj r b&esy%silkmoth@cdfd.org.in

Ukohure

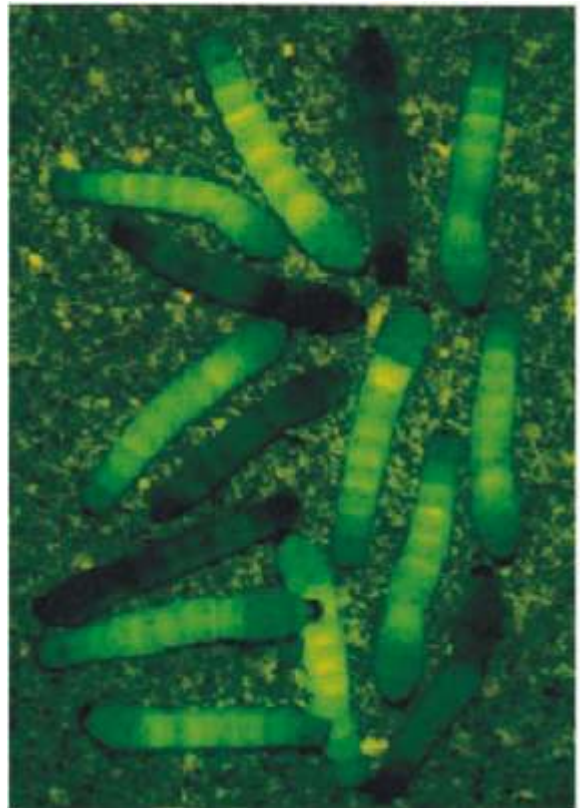
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I eL; kvkÄ ikyu ds
nkjku vLokLF; dj
ifjflFkfr; Ä j'ske
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okys Hkstu ea vYi
i ksk.k xqkoYkk vkj
i kphu j'ske
i kSj kSxdh;
ifjflFkfr; ka us
Hkkjr ea j'se
I d/kZ vkfFkd : i
I svukd'kd cuk
fn; k gÄ "**

j'ske dhV ¼ckEcDI ekjh½ dks yxHkx 5000 o'kZ igys j'ske mRiknu ds fy, ikyrw cuk; k x; k Fkk vkj Hkyh&Hkkfr yk{k.khNfr mRi fforZka ds I e) Hk.Mkj vkj bl ds vkfFkd egro ds dkj.k gh ; g I cl s vf/kd v/; ; u fd; k x; k yfi MkSVju ekMly gÄ olf.kfT; d iz kstu dsfy, j'ske dhV ikyusdsyEcsbfrgkI I sbl dh vkupkÄ"kdh i; kZr vuq Äkku #fp dk fo'k; cu x; k gS ft I dsifj.kke Lo: i foHkUu j'ske dhVka ds vkupkÄ"kd Hk.Mkj ka o'kZkfud vkj vkfFkd fgr okys foHkknack I ko/kkuhi dZd I xg] dS/ykMx vkj vuq {k.k fd; k x; kA bl I e; j'ske dhVka ds vkupkÄ"kd tkM&rkM+ vkj v/; ; u dsvol jka ea 400 I svf/kd n'V0; mRi fforZj 3]000 fofo/k j'ske dhV foHkn] mPp ?kuRo vkf.od fyadst ekufp=] 428 , ech I Ei wkZ thuke Øe] 1]60]000 vfHk0; Dr Øe VSk ¼bZ I Vh½ vkj , d I kFkfr ikj thuh izkkyh "kkfey gS tks emyHkur tSoKkfud I eL; kvkadh 0; ki d ijkl dks I gy>kusds fy,] j'ske mRiknu dh vFk0; oLFkk ea I Hkkfor vuqZ; kx mRi uu djuS ekuo vkj tSb&fpdRI h; egro ds tSoD v.kv/kadh , d vfHk0; fDr izkkyh dh LFkki uk djusvkj Nfr'k I s tÄh& i hVekka dks fu; f=r djus dh ubZ dk; Zuhfr; k; fodfI r djusdsfy, cgq i r hf {kr vkf.od vkupkÄ"kd I d k/ku inku djrk gÄ bl yS{k ea j'ske dhV tSb i kSj kSxdh vuq Äkku ds nkgu dh I Hkkouk, ; I ÄkÄ eacrkBzxbZgÄ

Hkkjr; j'ske I d/kZ eatS i kSj kSxdh vuq Äkku

m.kdVcalkh; {ks= ea Hkkjr , d egroi wkZ vkj ieq{k j'ske I d/kZd nsk gÄ i kNfrd j'skeka dh pkjkafdLekadk ?kj gkusds dkj.k oS"od Lrj ij j'ske I d/kZ eabl dk , d fo"kv LFkkus gS% "kgrw ¼eycj hZ VI j] , jh vkj eakA dpy Hkkjr eagh I kb yk{k ykx j'ske I d/kZ ea yxsgg gS tksvR; Ur ifjJe dk dk; Zgsvkj thou dh LFkkuh; xqkoYkk eal Äkkj ykusea, d egroi wkZ Hkfedk fuhkkrk gÄ iztkfr dh xqkoYkk I s tÄh jkska dh I eL; kvkÄ ikyu ds nkjku vLokLF; dj ifjflFkfr; Ä j'ske dhVka dks fn, tkus okys Hkstu ea vYi i ksk.k xqkoYkk vkj i kphu j'ske i kSj kSxdh; ifjflFkfr; ka us Hkkjr ea j'ske I d/kZ vkfFkd : i I svukd'kd cuk fn; k gÄ fi Nysrhu n"kdka ds nkjku j'ske mRiknu ij j'ske dhV iztuu dk; Øeka ea vkupkÄ"kd f) karakadsvuqZ kx I svR; Ur ykHk gqk gÄ foHkn yk{k.khcdj.k] mPp ?kuRo fyadst eS dsfuekZk vkj fo'kk.kq ifrjksk dh I e>] ft I eavkxj s'ke dhV I Äkkj dsfy, "kh?kar k ykbZ tk I drh gS ds okÄNfr I k/ku feyrs gÄ of) nj dks i Hkkfor djus okyh QI y I Äkkj dh vuqZ; Ør fo'k; k; mRi ndr k vkj j'sk dh xqkoYkk ds I kFk vkupkÄ"kd : i I s mlur foHkn ds rhofuekZ k grqv kf.od ekdÄ tkM&tk I d r s

gÄ vkupkÄ"kd ekufp= ij vkf.od ekdÄ yxkrkj tÄh& I s vkj I Ei wkZ thuke Øe ij cM&dkSUVXI dh LFkki uk I s ; s vkupkÄ"kd fyadst I egha I s ekufp= vk/kfjr Dykku] thufsed dkSUVXI ds Ø; knsk nks vkj , d I Ei wkZ HkSrd ekufp= dh LFkki uk dsfy, vko"; d ekdÄ ?kuRo ds vkdyu



th, Qih dsfy, /ukRed ikj thuh j'ske dhV
: i Wfrjr yjok ifrnhfr'khy gS buch ryuk eaSj &: i Wfrjr dMly gS
¼Ä fr % rejik vfr] 2000] up- ck; kZkd [k.M 18½

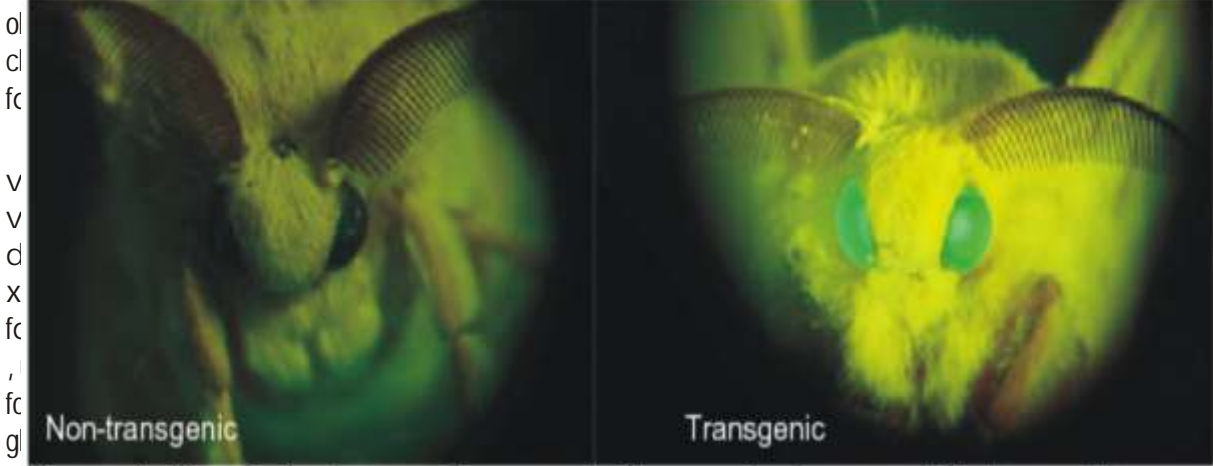
dh I Äo/kk feyrh gÄ vkus okys o'kkÄ ea vf/kd mRiknu I Hk0; rk dsl kFk mPp mRiknu LFkkf; Ro vkj xqkoYkk dsokyh j'ske dhV fdLekadsfodkl dh vko"; drk gsvkj bl dsl kFk ikjEifjd iztuu vkj vk/kfud tSb i kSj kSxdh; ekxÄ dks "kkfey fd; k tk, A

j'ske dhV ikj thfu; ka dh tSb i kSj kSxdh; I Hkkouk, i

i kj thuh j'ske dhVka ds mRiknu dk iz kl 10 o'kkÄ I s Hk i gys "kq fd; k x; k] ijUrqmI'S; dh ikfr , d nqdj dk; ZfI) gqkA varr%Vkd i kd ksu fi Xxh ch, I h] ft I s VtkbdktyÄ ; k uh uked "kyHk I svyx fd; k x; k Fkk] bl j'ske dhV thuke ea fons'kh thuka dks I eSdr djus ea I {ke ik; k x; kA gky ea [kSt h xbZ rduhdkadsl kFk ikj thuhdj .k tS s



vkj, u, & bWj Qgßl ¼vkj, u, vkbZ vksj thu foßke dks, d
thu dsdk; dksbY; ñl Mv djuseal (ke : i l smi ; kx fd; k
tk l drk gA jske dsdhVkadh chekfj; ka dksfu; fi= djusea
bu i kS kfxhd; ka dki mi ; kx vR; Ur vk"kk tud gA jske dhV
l okZ/kd fouk"kd kjh ok; jI cksEcDl ekjh U; ñDy; kS klyh gM/ks
ok; jI ¼ch, e, uihoh½ l s l Øfer gks tkrk gS vksj bl ds
ifj.kke Lo: i Hkkjr eaokf"kd : i l s 60 ifr"kr l s vf/kd
jske dhV dkschu dh gkfu gksh gA jske dhV ds ok; jI
i frj ksh folkna ds fodkl l sfdl kuka dks feyus okys vkfFkd
yHkka ea of) dh tk l drh gA nkgjs LVBM okys vkj, u, dks
vfHkO: Dr djus okys i ki tuh iske dhV l tks vfuo; 7 cdyks



i svkbM dk l to gus l s vksj bl ds dnylo; i jske ds frvea
p= vfuok; 7 cdyks ok; jI thuka dh fy; nkgjs LVBM okys vkj, u, dks
vfHkO; Dr djus okys i ki tuh iske dhV ch, e, uihoh l klyh l s
jske ka ka l caki, os rpu; k; i Hkh feV tkra; gA tks ekup; dks
jks l okj r dj l dr; D; kad ; g vfLEk/kkf; ka ds fy, vl Øked
gsvksj bl dh fujki nrk dh i fV dh xbz gA bl ds l kfk i kS
hud l ned vksj ck; kds l ny tS h ol k l s jske dhV ds
"kj hj ka ea i p; kkt i kS/hu dk LFkf; Ro c<k l drsgß rkd
xLVks bA/L Vkbuy MhxMsku , d l eL; k ugha cuA ; s fo"kskrk;
j dny feyk dj jske dhV dks ekS[kd Vhds ds mRi knu ds fy,
d vkn"lz vfHkO; fDr vksj vki nrz i d st cukrh gA vuod
i p; kkt i kS/hu tks l kbl kd kfyd , at kbe l s ysdj f>Yyh
l s t p/ s i kS/hu gß dks cdyksok; jI l Øfer jske dhV
dks"kd kva ea l Qyrki n d fodkl mRi kfnr fd; k x; k gA
tcd) bl ds V d s M ¼kr"z jfgr½ , u&Xyk; dks l ys'ku
ekxZ ea i z d k gkfu gS vksj l k; kysM , u&Xyk; du mRi
knu dh v{kerk gS bl l s mcjus ds fy, Lru/kkj dh kS"kd
k ds vfHkO; Dr Xyk; dkd k; ys'ku dh l ekurk n"kk l s ds fy,
l k; kysM l s y kbuka dk fuekZ k fd; k x; k gß cdyksok;
jI , d Lru/kkj dh kS"kdk thu vki nrz okgd ds: i ea dk; Zuhfr;
k; vksj vuq; z kx i nf"kr djrk gA uohu okgd fM t kbu
vksj dks"kdk bat hfu; fjak ekxZ l cdyksok; jI ds eV;
dks<kusdk dk; Zfd; k tk, xA

l s i k l r fd; k tk l drk gA i k j tuh jske dhV ka ea vfHkO; Dr
i p; kkt i kS/hu dny jske xAfK rd l hfer jgrk gsvksj bl
idkj ; g dny dkschu ea idV gkrk gA bu v/; ; uka l s
t dfoKku rFkk HkSkf t d : i l segROI wZ i kS/hu kadh vfHkO; fDr
dsexZ [kgyrsgA

l okZ/kd jkpd gSol; jske dhV ka tS semk vksj VI j
rFkk edfM; ka l s Hkh jske dh thu l fgr : i kUrj.k }kj k jske
dhV rS kj djuka bu thoka ds thuka dks jske dhV Qkbcbtu
i ekVj ds vxzr blga dny jske xAfK ea vfHkO; Dr fd; k
tk, xk vksj blga "t huk l Yd" mRi knu ds fy, v r% t kr
Qkbatu i kS/hu tS d k b h l : i g d i f r f r d ; k t k r g A

"jske dhV ds ok; jI
i frj ksh folkna ds
fodkl l sfdl kuka
dks feyus okys
vkfFkd yHkka ea of)
dh tk l drh gA
nkgjs LVBM okys
vkj, u, dks
vfHkO; Dr djus okys
i ki tuh jske dhV
l tks vfuo; 7 cdyks
ok; jI thuka dks
uHkka Mkmu dj nrs
gß l Mh, QMh us
ch, e, ei hoh i frj ksh
jske dhV ka dh
l Qyrki n d fodkl
fd; k gA "



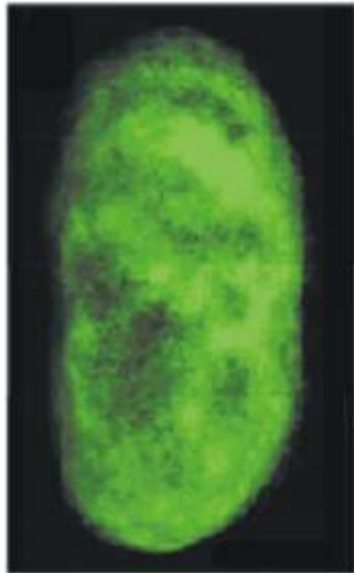
ekS[kd Vhds ds mRi knu ds fy, , d vkn"KZ vfhkO; fDr vKj vki firZ i bSt cukrh gA vud i q; k&t i kS/hu] tks I kbl kd kfyd , at kbe I sydj f>Yyh I s tM+ i kS/hu gS dks cSdyksok; jI I Øfer j'ske dhV dks"kd kvkaea I Qyrki mZl mRi knr fd; k x; k gA tcfD] bl ds VdS/M ¼"kh"KZ jfgr½ , u&Xyk; dksI y'sku ekxZ ea iæ[k gkfu gS vKj I k; kyS/M , u&Xyk; du mRi knu dh v{kerk gS bl I s mcjus ds fy, Lru/kkjh dks"kd ds vfhkO; Dr Xyk; dkd k; y'sku dh I ekurk n"kkZ ds ds fy, I k; kyS/M I Sy ykbuka dk fuelZ k fd; k x; k gS cSdyksok; jI , d Lru/kkjh dks"kd thu vki firZokgd ds: i ea dk; Zuhfr; k; vKj vuq; kx i nf"KZ djrk gA uohu okqd

tk I drs gS tks vkarfjd : i I s p; u"lhy vKj bl fy, I Økor; k I g f{kr gA

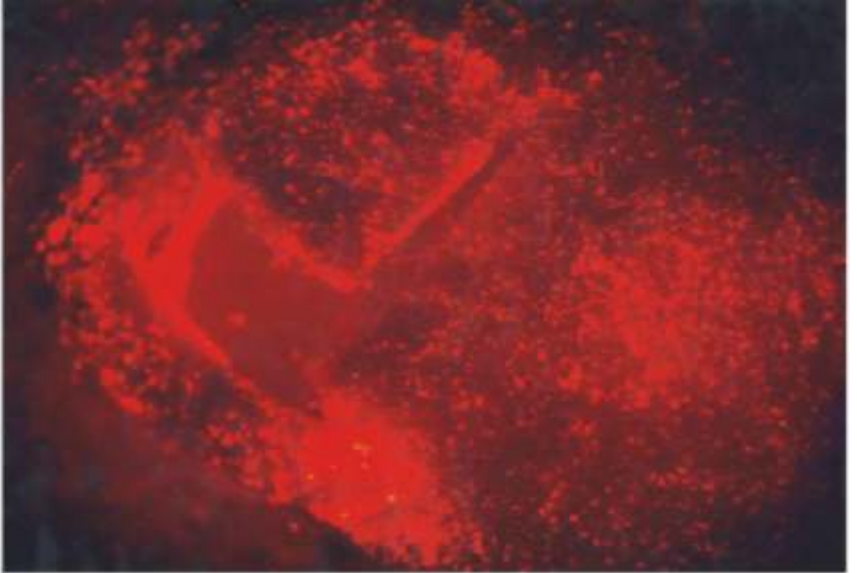
fu' d'KZ

j'ske dhV tD i kS kfxdh ds Qy vHkh feyus"ksk gA ok; jI i frjkskh i k j thoh j'ske dhV ka dks fodkl I od; klr : i I s forfjr ekdJ ka dh mi yC/krk vKj i pj thukæ Øe vkp dMka I s j'ske mRi knu dk vkfKZl eW; c<kus dh fn"kk ea dØInr vuq dku xfrfof/k; ka eo f) dh I Økkouk gA bruk gh j kpd gS j'ske dhV thukfed vuq dku ds i fj. ke vu; yfi MkS Vj u dhV ka i j I Økkfor vuq; kx] fo"ksk dj gSy; kSFKU I vKj od;

"j'ske dhV ds vkupk'kd vKj thukfed vuq dku dks I s vkupk'kd vKj vkf.od tDfoKkuh I k/kukadsek/; e I su, dhVuk'kd ds y{; cuk, tk I drs gS tks vkarfjd : i I s p; u"lhy vKj bl fy, I Økor; k I g f{kr gA,,



th, Qih dk dikh fu; k' (I k% rferk vfn 2002 up; dk; lkd [k.M 21])



Mh, DI jM i rnhfr 'lhy i kS/hu (I k% jhw j vfn 2005) Vh t'ud fji pi [k.M 14])

fMtkbu vKj dks"kdk bat hfu; fja ekxZ i s cSdyksok; jI ds eW; dks<kus dk; Zfd; k tk, xka

j'ske dhV tD i kS kfxdh vKj Hkkjrh; Nf'k

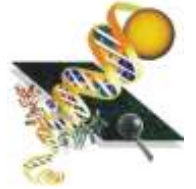
; g vuq; yxk; k x; k gS d Nf'k mRi knu dk , d frgkbZ Hkkx dhV i hMelk j'sk. k/ka vKj [kj i rok ea u'V gS tkrk gS bu i hMelkaeaI syfi MkS Vj k , d fofo/k vKj egROI wZl eW gA Nf'k i hMel I æ; k ds fu; æ. k ds fy, jkl k; fud i hMeluk"K; ka dk mi; kx fd; k tkrk gA j'ske dhV ds vkupk'kd vKj thukfed vuq dku dks I s vkupk'kd vKj vkf.od tDfoKkuh I k/kukadsek/; e I su, dhVuk'kd ds y{; cuk,

j'ske "kyHk] tks bl cM+ vKj fofo/k dhV o'kØe dh fouk"kd kjh vKj yHkdkjh I hek vka dks i nf"KZ djrk gA eus doy dN egROI wZl j'ske dhV tD i kS kfxdh vuq; kx ka dk o. kZ; gk fd; k gA mnkj. k ds fy, fja&fu/kkj. k d jusokys thuka dks yfi MkS Vj k i hMel i caku dsl mHZe egROI wZl i R; k"kh thu ekuk x; k gA , d I e; , d k gksk tc N% vKj fo'ke thuka okys j'ske dhV gV k fn, tk, æs vKj j'ske xAFk; ka ea doy i q; k&t i kS/hu mRi knr djus vKj bl ds ckn yi S us ¼Li fuax½ dh voLFk ij Okbctbu iæSj ds varxZr geljh bPNkuq kj , d i k j thu bl ea"kkfey fd; k tk I ds xA buds mRi knu xg foHku i zkj ds tD&fpdRI h; i kS/huka dk vkd'kd mRi knu d j xA

अपना सम्पर्क क्षेत्र बढ़ाएँ

tɔl pʊkfoKku vɔʃ vuɔz ɔr tɔl iksɔ kɔxɔh l ɔfku~

tɔl&05] Vɔd i kɔzɛk] vkbɔ/hchi h] ɔgkbVɔhYM jkM] c&ykɔ&560066] http://www.ibab.ac.in



: i j s [k k

dukɔd l jɔkɔ vɔʃ vkbɔ hvkbɔ hvkbɔɔɔd us thofokku vɔʃ bl l s l ɔf/kr fo'k; kaɔs0; ki d {ks= eamPprj f'k{k dsfy, n'sk eavxɔ kh LFkkuaeal s, d tɔl l pʊkfoKku vɔʃ vuɔz ɔr tɔl iksɔ kɔxɔh l ɔfku~dh 1/2vkbɔch, ch 1/2 dh LFkki uk o'kz2001 ea dh FkA Hkkj r eaLukrdkɔkɔ thofokku f'k{k ds {ks= eai fke futɔh l kɔtɔfud Hkkxhkhj l scuk ; g vnHkr l ɔfku~r iz; kx gɔʃ tksvi usvkjɔk l sgh l "kDr i rhr gksjgk gA

ɔgkbVɔhYM] c&ykɔ ea lFkr vrjkk'Vh; Vɔd ikɔz ds vkbɔ'kɔd i'BHkkie okys ijfɔsk l s i pkyr bl l ɔfku dk i f j l j bl l e; 15]000 oxzQhV {ks= eaQSyk gɔp gA tɔfd ; g ekuk tkrk gSfd bl l ɔfku~dh vko"; drk, j rstɔ l sc<+ jgh gA dukɔd l jɔkɔ us vkbɔch, ch ds u, vɔʃ fo'k'V i f j l j dk fuekz k i frf'Br c&ykɔ ck; kɔ'kɔd ikɔz ds vrɔxɔ 7 , dM+dso'kky Hkkkx ij vkjɔk fd; k gA

vkbɔch, ch dk vHk; ku tɔl iksɔ kɔxɔh m | ks dh of) dks mRi s jr djuk gA vkbɔch, ch tɔl l pʊkfoKku vɔʃ tɔl iksɔ kɔxɔh ds {ks= ea vuɔ'kku vɔʃ fodkl rFkk mPprj vf/kxE; rk ds, d ɔs'od eku; rk ikr l ɔfku ds : i ea mHkjus ds fy, iz kl jr gA tɔl l pʊkfoKku vɔʃ tɔl iksɔ kɔxɔh ds {ks= ea f'k{k} vuɔ'kku vɔʃ m | e'khyrk ds 0; ki d vf/kns'k ds l kfk vkbɔch, ch eavud iɔkɔ dsfu; fer i kB; ɔe vɔʃ vuɔ'kku vɔʃ ds vYi kof/k dk; ɔ kyd i f'k{k.k

dk; ɔe , d 0; Lr "kɔf.kd dSyMj ds, d Hkkx ds: i ea mi yC/k gA bl l e; vkbɔch, ch eavi usvf/kns'k dh i kflr ds fy, dh tk jgh eɔ; xrfrof/k; kaea'kkfey g8%

- tɔl l pʊkfoKku vɔʃ tɔl rdudhkaeafu; fer i kB; ɔe
- vYi kof/k i f'k{k.k i kB; ɔe] fo'kksɔdj l ɔf/kr m | kskaea l ɔkjr 0; kol kf; dka ds dksky mlū; u grqdk; ɔ kyd i f'k{k.k dk; ɔe
- m | fe; kavɔʃ l Hkkfor m | fe; kaɔksbUD; ɔs'ku vɔʃ vl; l ɔk, j i nku djuk l ɔfku vi uh dEi uh vkjɔk d jus ds bPNɔd Nk=kaɔks l gk; rk nrk gA bl ds l kfk ftu tɔl iksɔ kɔxɔh m | fe; ka dk i gys vkbɔch, ch ds l kfk l ɔk ughaj gk gɔ mlgabUD; ɔs'ku 1/2gk l V 1/2 l fgr l ɔk, j i nku dh tkrh gA

vkbɔch, ch ɔkɔ orɔku ea i Lrkfor nh'kz vof/k dk; ɔe bl iɔkɔ g8%

Tɔl l pʊkfoKku ea i kɔV xstqV fMlykek 1/2 h t h Mch 1/2

bl l e; vkbɔch, ch ea i h t h Mch ds vrɔxɔ Nk=ka dk NBok; cɔ i ɔs'k ys jgk gA Hkkj r Hkj l sfoKku vɔʃ iksɔ kɔxɔh ds

tɔl l pʊkfoKku vɔʃ vuɔz ɔr tɔl iksɔ kɔxɔh l ɔfku dh LFkki uk eajkT; l jɔkɔ vɔʃ dMkɔV {ks= dsɔp , d l a ɔr m | e cukusɔk foplj dɔ s mlkjk \

dukɔd l jɔkɔ ds l pʊk iksɔ kɔxɔh vɔʃ tɔl iksɔ kɔxɔh foHk ɔkɔ vkbɔ hvkbɔ hvkbɔ ds l kfk feydj vkbɔ/vkbɔ/vkbɔ/h&c&ykɔ eMly dsl Qyrki ɔd cukusɔ d n vkbɔch, ch dksuk; k x; kA ; g l pʊk iksɔ kɔxɔh {ks= dsfy, vr; l r vko"; d xqloYk i k z ekuo cy dh ekp dh i frf0; k Lo: i cuk; k x; kA dukɔd ds eɔ; e= ds, d l ykɔkɔj fudk; j fotu xj vMk ck; kVdukyMh ustɔ l pʊkfoKku vɔʃ tɔl iksɔ kɔxɔh dsfy, Hh l eku iɔkɔ dseMly dh dYi uk dh vɔʃ bl iɔkɔ o'kz2001 eavkbɔch, ch dk tle gɔ'kA bl i xfr'khy l ɔfku~d s r k j d jus dsfy, dukɔd l jɔkɔ c/kbɔch i k= gA bl l ɔfku~d s cukusɔk eafur j l e fku nus dsfy, c&ykɔ ds vki i k l ds "kɔf.kd l eglavɔ dEi fu; kavɔʃ dukɔd l jɔkɔ dks'k; okn fn; k tkuk pkyg, A

, d vuɔ'kku l ɔfku vɔʃ , d "kɔ'kɔ l ɔfku ds: i eavkbɔch, ch dh D; k lFkr gA

, d "kɔ'kɔ l ɔfku ds: i eavkbɔch, ch dh lFkr nksLrjh; gA i gyh] ; gk ds f'k{k.k eavr; l r ypyki u gA fo'fo'k | y; iz khy eagk us ds d j .k eɔ bl yphyi u dks vkbɔch, ch eavr; l r mi ; kx ekurt gA gekjsi ; ɔk.k. kɔ Nk=kaɔks QhMch] bl of) d k j fo'k; eacnyrs: >kulavɔ m | ks dh vko"; drk ds vki j j i r; d cɔ eai kB; ɔe rɔ k j fd; k tkrk gA tɔl l pʊkfoKku , d cɔfo'k; d fo'k; gɔtks f'k{k vɔʃ m | ks t x r nksul dsfy, egroi mlz gsvɔʃ bl dsfy, vuɔ'kku fo'k; kaɔh fo'kks k r k dh t+ jr gsh gA ml j j fl [k, t kusokys fo'k; kaɔsvr; l r vki fud vɔʃ v | ru n fVdks Nk=kaɔks l Lr r d jus dsfy, f'k{k vɔʃ m | ks nksulagh {ks=kaɔsmPp ; k; rk i k r vfrf k l ɔk; dh cMh l ɔ; k vkbɔch, ch eavukɔʃ: i eadk; j r gA Nk=kaɔks; ki d i f'k{k.k fn; k tkrk gSrk d ostɔ iksɔ kɔxɔh ds l kfk Lo; adks foMku iɔkɔ ds v l j adksfy, rɔ k j dj l dA vkt lFkr gSfd vkr/kɔkɔj d : i l sly eM "k gkus ds i gysgh dEi fu; k vkrh gsvɔʃ gekjs Nk=kaɔks p u yrh gA dbz dEi fu; kaɔs l h b i k s k d g u k g s f d o s v k b ɔ c h , c h d s N k = k a ɔ k s d E i u h d s i f j o s k d s f y , v r ; l r l ɔ k t g h i k r s g A

vkbɔch, ch ds vuɔ'kku i z kl vHk Hh vr; l r uohu gA vɔʃ l ɔk; ds l mHk ea egroi mlz dk; zfd, t kus gA fQj Hh] vuɔ'kku xrfrof/k; kaɔs i j .ke Lo: i vrjkk'Vh; i f=chvkaeɔ d n iɔk'ku fd, x, gA d n vMk & ykbu tɔl l pʊkfoKku l k kulavɔ mlz kaɔk h h fodkl fd; k x; k gA l ɔk; eami yC/k fo'kks k r k dh fofo'krk l svud'kku ds vrjkk'Vh; Lo: i eal gk; rk feyrh gA bul s f'k{k.k dk; ɔeladh xqloYk eaf) gɔ'k gA vkbɔch, ch fo'kks : i l s tɔl iksɔ kɔxɔh m | ks dh vko' d r i v k a d s v u d k j v u d ' k k u d k ; ɔ e f o d f l r d j u s d k b P N ɔ d g A b l i ɔ k j ; g k l f o n k v u d ' k k u @ i j k e ' h z i f j ; k s t u k v a i j c y f n ; k t k r k g A t ɔ l l p ʊ k f o K k u v ɔ ʃ t ɔ l i k s ɔ k ɔ x ɔ h d s { k s = e a v k b ɔ c h , c h l ɔ k ; ɔ k j k , j h d n i j k e ' h z i v ɔ ʃ l f o n k v u d ' k k u i f j ; k s t u k , j y h x b z g A g e v k ' k k d j r s g f i d v k u s o k y o ' k h a e a ; s i f j ; k s t u k , j o d f l r g h a v ɔ ʃ b u e a v ɔ ʃ k ɔ x d & v u ɔ z k ɔ ; r k d k n f V d k s k g A

vkbɔch, ch dsfy, vki dk fotu D; k gA

vkbɔch, ch cnyrh vko"; d r i v k a d s v u d k j f ' k { k . k d k ; ɔ e l a d k s l F k k ; h c u k u s r F k k m u e a f) ɔ k j k l o h k e " k ɔ ' k ɔ l ɔ f k u d s : i e a v i u h e t e r l F k r c u k , j [k u s d h v k ' k k d j r k g A ; g N k = k a ɔ k s j k t x j f n y k u s v ɔ ʃ m | k s d s l x r t ɔ l l p ʊ k f o K k u v ɔ ʃ t ɔ l i k s ɔ k ɔ x ɔ h v u d ' k k u d s l m H k e a m | k s i j / ; k u d ɔ l n r d j u k p k g r k g A t ɔ l l p ʊ k f o K k u v u d ' k k u d k , d m l k j r k g ɔ p { k s = g s v ɔ ʃ b l e a v u d ' k k u d r i k z d s f o f H k u l e g l a d s f y , f H k u & f H k u v F z g A v k ' k k g s f d v k b ɔ c h , c h f u d V



enkl fo'fo'k | y; ds ck; kQfɔl eal'j Qk M, MoM LVMht+ l s i h, p- Mij i k s , u ; r i l i n z f i N y s n i s o ' h a l s v i b ɔ c h , c h d s f u n d g A M W ; r i l i n z u s l ; ɔ y d v ɛ y d i O k f u f u ; e . k d s f y , l v i j ; k ɔ d f e d y f l) l r i a d s f o d k l d h f n ' k e a e g r o i m z ; k r n k u f n ; k g A M W ; r i l i n z u s v i b ɔ c h , c h d h o r ɔ k u f l F r v ɔ ʃ H k o h j k M e ɔ d s c i j s e a c k ; k ɔ d l e k p j l s c i r d h A



tõl pufokku vlg vuiž, õr tõi iksj kfxdh l ðfku-

: ijs[kk

Hkfo: eadn u, foplj fclnrqš kj djsx vlg , d vuđ ðkku dñnr l ðfku-cu tk, xla igysj l k; u dsLukrd Nk= dEi fu; kaeatksFlš j lUrqvc thofokku ds xqloYki wkdck; ðekal smudsfy, vc , ð h dEi fu; kaeavol j mi yCk gš t gk dñ o'zi gys, ð k

ughaFKA bl {ks= dsfy, vkbžh, ch dk foplj bu fl fydlsvlg i k; kfxd iz kx"kkyk rduldkaeo; kol kf; dladksi f"kk.k nussdk gA bl l e; ge varjjk'Vh; Vd i kdZeack; Zdj jgsgävlg t xg dh deh gekjh of) eack/kd gA geav"kk gšfd ge tYnh gh ck; kvcd i kdZLFkr vi usLFkk; h i fj l j eapystk, aš t gkge vi uh vuđ ðkku iz kx"kkylvkavlg vi usi kB; ðekaealh of) dj l dka

vibžh, ch dh LFkki uk eavlg bl svkt dsLo: i eaykusdsnlgku l cl scMk pufokku@pufokku; kD; k jgla

mi jkDr yf; kadsj k djuš l fuf"pr vlg i; klr ok'kd fuf/kdj .k egroi wkgA vkbžh, ch fd l h Hh l k r l s; g l eFku plgrk gš dñnb; vlg jkt; l j dkl j fut h l k r vlg m | kx a t õ i ks j kfxdh , d , ð k fo'k; gš ft l s; fn vdsy NkM+fn; k tk, rksfuk l fuf"pr fuf/kdj .k j; g vlxsgtac<+l d rka i; klr l ædk; l nL; kads fcuk vkbžh, ch vl gk; gA vkbžh, ch dk vi uk i fj l j ughagks l s; g , d fplrk dk fo'k; gš ft l sl p uk i ks j kfxdh vlg t õ i ks j kfxdh foHkx] dukvd l j dkl j }kjk foplj eafy; k tk jgk gA l Hh pufokku; kadsgekjsl gdfæz kavlg ckyk j dsvnj vlg ckj flFkr vuđ "kšf.kd l ðfkuvavlg dEi fu; kads l g; kx l sl g>k fy; k tkrk gA

fd l h Hh {ks= l s¼ tho foKku] HkkDr dh j l k; u] Hkšf t dh j Nf"kl fpdfR l k vlg vfhk; kfi=dh dh dkbz"kk [kk vkfn½; gk i o'sk yrs gA bl i kB; ðe vlg 6 ekg dh buVuž"ki gA buVuž"ki "kšf.kd vuđ ðkku iz kx"kkyk ea; k T+knkrj fd l h m | kx ea dh tkrh gA

tõ rduldkaei ž kx"kkyk i kB; ðe

vkbžh, ch dk ml jk i hth fMlykæ i kB; ðe] t õ rduldkaea iz kx"kkyk i kB; ðe dh "kq vkr vkf.od thofokku ds l keld; {ks= ea l ?ku iz kx"kkyk dksky inku djusdsmš; l sdh xbzFkA bl l e; l ðfku eabl dk; ðe dsrgr Nk=ka dsplkscšp usi o'sk fy; k gA thofokku fo'k; ds l Hh Nk= bl i kB; ðe ea i o'sk ysl drsgš tks; k rksdoy iz kx"kkyk ½ ekg½ dk gk l drk gA ; |fi] ; g i kB; ðe vf/kdk'kr% iz kx"kkyk i j dñnr gš fdUrql š kãrd fo'k; ds dñ i g yw Hh "kšfey fd, tkrsgA

i hthMhch vlg , yl hchVh dk; ðekaeabl l e; ðe"l%40 vlg 10 Nk=ka dks fy; k tkrk gA u, i fj l j ea tkus i j vkbžh, ch ea cgr vko"; d vfrfjDr l fo/kk, j nh tk, ač] vxyso'kz l sbu nksuka dk; ðekaeal 10 LFku c<k, tkus dh vk"kk gA mi jkDr nksuka i eđk dk; ðekaeal l kfk vYi kof/k dk; ð kyd i f"kk.k dk; ðe Hh vkbžh, ch dh xfrfof/k; ka ds egroi wkg Hkx gA vYi kof/k i kB; ðekaeafof"kv dkwk j v {ks=ka l æBuka/vnkgj .k dsfy, bQk l l j thbzvkfn½ dsfy, fo"ksk : i l scuk, x, i kB; ðekaeal sydj , ð s i kB; ðe Hh gA tks fofHku 0; kol kf; d i "BHKæ; ka ds rFkk fHku & fHku l æ) rkvka okysvlon d Nk=kadsfy, mi yCk gA

m | kx ds l kfk fodfl r l fØ; rFkk xfr"ky l ædkka ds dkj .k ; g , d vk"p; l dh ckr ugha gšfd bu i kB; ðekaeal ds vf/kdk'kr Nk=ka dks fofHku vlg kfxd l æBuka eajkst xlj fey tkrk gA dñ Nk= t õ l pufokku@t õ i ks j kfxdh ds {ks= ea uohure dk; kaeal æXu ofj 'B o'Kkfud 0; kol kf; dka ds l kfk i h, p- Mh- ; k fj l pZQyksds: i eaf"kk t x r l st ð l + tkrsgA

vkbžh, ch vfuok l Hkjr h; Mkw jkæ'sk ok/kokuh }kjk LFkkfir , d xš & l dkl j h l æBu] ok/kokuh OkmM'sku }kjk xBr uskuy , UVj i u; k j f"ki us'odz ¼ ubz, u½ dk , d l ðfki d l nL; gA , ubz u ds vl; l g & l ðfki d gš fcVt & fi ykuh] Hkjr h; i çk l ðfku] vgenkcn l ðfku]

½vkbž/kbž e&, ½ Hkjr h; i ks j kfxdh l ðfku] eđcbz ½vkbž/kbž/h&ch½ vlg , l -i- h- t õ b l v h v; w v k w d e d s t e w , . M fj l pž eđcbA tho foKku vuđ ðkku dsegro dksnđkrs gg vkbžh, ch uskš) d l Ei nk vf/kdkjka ds {ks= ea i frLi) k ds vi š {kr Lrjkard igpusdsfy, fo"ksk iz kl fd, gävlg fofHku ek; eka l so'Kkfudkavlg i šDV"kujkads l kfk bl scšvuk plgrk gA tYnh gh dj v l k b a e a M k w _ r e g e l n h j Y k k v k š M k w x k ; = h l c j o k y } k j k f y f [k r b l f o ' k ; d k i g y k y š k i z k f " k r g k u s t k j g k g A

tho foKku vuđ ðkku dsegro dksnđkrs gg vkbžh, ch us cks) d l Ei nk vf/kdkjka ds {ks= ea i frLi) k ds vi š {kr Lrjkard igpusdsfy, fo"ksk iz kl fd, gävlg fofHku ek; eka l so'Kkfudkavlg i šDV"kujkads l kfk bl scšvuk plgrk gA tYnh gh dj v l k b a e a M k w _ r e g e l n h j Y k k v k š M k w x k ; = h l c j o k y } k j k f y f [k r b l f o ' k ; d k i g y k y š k i z k f " k r g k u s t k j g k g A vkbžh, ch ds iz kl us t õ i ks j kfxdh {ks= ea fofHku egroi wkg l æBuka dk /; ku vkdf'kr djuk vkjkk dj fn; k gš vlg l ðfku dks fofHku ekplavlg vuđ : i kaeal ðfku dksfeyus okys l eFku vlg i krl kgu l s; g Li 'V gh gA o'kz 2004 ea ck; kcdkU fyfeVM usvkbžh, ch ea, d l ædk; flFkr inku dh FkA o'kz 2006 e] , LV1 tæcdk fj l pž OkmM'sku] Hkjr us j l k; u & l pufokku ds {ks= eavkbžh, ch ea, d l ædk; flFkr inku dhA dukvd l j dklj us l okš'ke Nk= vlg Nk=k dsfy, eđ; ea-h dh vlg l s Nk=ofYk inku dh gA bl ds vykok] fefy i k j b a M ; k u s N k = k v k a d s f y , n k s N k = o f Y k ; k j , D l s y f j l u s n k s N k = o f Y k ; k j v k š l k v k š j ; l b a M ; k i k - f y - u s , d N k = o f Y k i n k u d h g A b a Q k l l O k m M ' s k u u s l o k š ' k e r F k k l e x z : i l s m Y k e N k = k a d s f y , n k e M y r F k k , d v u k e n k u n k r k u s t õ l p u f o k k u e a , d i f " k (k q b l u v u z d s f y , u c f u r k ? k s k N k = o f Y k i n k u d h g A N k = m | e i z d k s b i š l v d k s l e F k u n u s d s f y , H k h v u d d E i f u ; k j v k š 0 ; f D r v k x s v k , g š t k s c k y k j e a v k ; k š t r o k ' k d c k ; k v c d f c t u d V M e y s e a m | e " k h y r k l æ d k d k ; ð e d k v k ; k s t u d j r k g A

doy i kp o'kka dh vof/k ea vlg p f j d : i l s LFkki r vkbžh, ch us vi uh ; k=k vkjkk gh dh gA ; fn fi Nys o'kka ea i klr i Mko , d l çr gârks ; g doy l e; dh ckr gšfd vkbžh, ch Hkjr h; thofokku vuđ ðkku vlg fodkl ds l ðfkkx r i fj n"; eavi uk fu; r LFku i klr djsxkA ■

"Hkjr ea
Lukrdkij tho
foKku f'kk ds
{ks= ea i fke
futh&l kožtud
Hkxhnhjh l scuk
; g vnhkr
l ðfkkx iz kx gš
tks vi us vlg l s
gh l 'kDr irhr
gksgk gA "

n"; I sijs Li "kz vks I qakka dk m | ku

, Lk jktky{eh} , u ij "kqkeu vks vt; ifjnk
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dk&ngy i wkzeu ckY; kolFkk dk vuela mi gkj gA cPpkadseu
eamudsvkl ikl dsl Hkh fo'k; ka i j i'z'uka dk Hk. Mj tek gkrk
gA oKkfud I kp vks fo'ysk.k dk vkjHkd fclng; si'z'u gh gA
i ; kr [kxkyfon-vks foKku yfkd dkyZI xu dgrsg&gj
0; fDr , d oKkfud dh rjg I kpuk "k# djrk gsvks gj cPps
ds eu ea vk"p; z vks fole; ds Hkko gkrs gA **ijlurq
o; LdkoLFkk dh vks tkrsl e; vud cPp fo'ysk dj tks
I kelftd vks "kjhjd nf'V I s fu%kDr g& mlga i'z'uka vks
vlosk.k dh nfu; k I sfudky Qadk tkrk gA vkupk&idh ds
vk/kfud foKku I svkt geaKkr gSfd I Hkh ekuokadh cukoV ea
, d vl k/kj.k , d: i rk gA vks bl fy, bueafn [kkbznsosokyh
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i fjosk dsdkj.k vkrh gA foKku ekuo ixfr vks dY; k.k ds
fy, em/hkr dkjd gA ; fn foKku vks i ks] k&xdh chrs l e;
ea fu/ku&/kuoku dschp vrjky dks<kusea i&efk dkjd jgh g&
rksvc pup&h ; g g&sd vkfkd vks y&xd I ekurk dsvf&h; ku
eafokku vks i ks] k&xdh dks l g; k&x; ka ds: i ea "k&fey fd; k
tk, A

cPpka ea oKkfud
dk&ngy dks LFkk; h cukdj
vks i sk.k fn, fcuk
oKkfud nf'V I s I "kDr
jk'V ughacuk; k tk l drk
gA bl fy, , e, l , l vj, Q
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vks I q&ak m | ku nf'Vghurk dh l el; k okys0; fDr; ka dsfy,
dh xbz, d fo'ysk i gy gA

, E, l , l vj, Q eacuk Li "kz vks I q&ak m | ku i ks&ka dh
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nus dk , d fo'ysk'V iz kl gA bu cPpka dsfy, bl l e;
mi y&C rduhd I efku mlga t& fofo/krk dk , d vutko vks
ekuo thou dsifr bl dh l k&f&drk l e>kusea l ke ughagA
Hkjr eayHkx , d dj&nf'Vghu cPpsg& tksfdl h n&ka ea
cPpkadh l cl scM& l ; k gA cay fyfi dsfodk l snf'Vghuka
dh f'k'kk ea , d D&rdkj dne mBk; k x; k] fQj Hkh t&
fofo/krk l sl e) i Nfr dh l n&rk dk vutko djusdh mudh
bl v{kerk dh i fr&fd l h Hkh rjg ughadh tk l drh gA Li "kz



vks I q&ak ds bl m | ku dh LFkfi uk nf'Vghu cPpka dks
"Li "kz vks I q&ak" dh vut&kr djusea l gk; rk nus dsfy, dh
xbz F&hA bl dh tkudkj mlga cay fyfi }kj nh tkrh gA bl
m | ku ea l q&ak/kr] I [r i fyk; kaoky& vks/kh; vks vkfkd egro
dsck&vjfgr i ks&gA

bl m | ku dk l tu vks j [kj [kko , e, l , l vj, Q ea
, uchMhch ds l efku I sfd; k tkrk g& ; g , d l eko'sh l LFk
dk i&ek.k gA ; g fu%kDrka dsfy, "ck/k&dr i fjos'k" dksubz
i f&Hk'kk i nku djrk gA l kp&fopkj dj cuk, x, i fjos'k vks
d&N puph gbz>kfM+ ka vks tM&ca&V; ka ds l k&Fk Li "kz vks I q&ak
m | ku Nus rFk l q&ak ds vutko dks , d oku l ifrd [k&st ea
cny nr&ka gA

, d l onu"ky j k& es

; g l dYi uk l knh gsvks bl dsfy, d&oy oLrq&ka dks n&f&kus
dk , d fo'ysk u t&fj ; k pkfg,] osft l rjg F&hA Li "kz vks I q&ak
m | ku eage yx&rkj ; g l q&uf"pr
djus dsfy, , d suok&ij cy
n&ks fd nf'Vghuka dks i Nfr dk
vkuhn y&sl so&pr ughaj [k tk, A
, d m | ku ds n&f&kus; k&x; i gy&rt& s
Qny vks Qu&ij cy nus ds&tk;
buds fy, ge l q&ak/kr i ks&ka vks
mu i ks&ka ij /; ku ds&nr djrs gA
tk Nus ea 'fof'k'V gA bu
fo'ysk&vka ds dkj.k ; g m | ku
nf'Vghu 0; fDr; ka ds fy, vf&kd
l &r] vkuhn mBkus ; k&x; vks
f'k'k&in cu tkrk gA

i d&sk ij peyh &ts&leu& ds
v/k&rd&kj }kj ds l k&Fk t&M& i kp , d t& s [k.M&ard i g&pusds
fy, fo'ysk : i l sp&h gbz V&byayxh gA bu V&byak& p; u
, d fo'ysk iz k&st u dks /; ku ea j [kdj fd; k x; k g&pk&skj
[kk&kaokyh V&byak& se&f; ek&Z&cu gA i R; d d&us ij y&xsue
l &eje j dh f&f&f; k; fn'kk ea i f&jor& d&sn'kk&h gA N&ks&seki
dh f&f&f; k; cy fyfi dsck&Z&dk l d&sr djrh gA l kp fopkj dj
yxk, x, cay fyfi dsck&Z&dk; gk?&e&us&ck&se&foLrkj l scr&rs
g& l k&Fk gh bu i ks&ka ds fo'k; ea Hkh tkudkj n&rs gA bl rjg
; g N&dj : i j&f&kk l e>usoky& ekuf=& gA m | ku ea i d&sk djus
ds l e; , d ckj vu&ps& nus ij m | ku ea nf'Vghuka dsfy,
Lora : i l s?&e&uk l Hko gA bl Li "kz vks I q&ak m | ku ea p&us
gq i ks&ka&ck vks/kh; egro Hkh gA

, E, l , l vj, Q ea vyx&vyx L&ny&ka ds cPps v&kr&g&vks
i ks&ka&Fk t& fofo/krk dsck&se&al h [kr&sg& ; gk y&ck, x, i ks&ks



dsykbMkt dks

" ; fn foKku vks
i ks] k&xdh chrs l e;
ea fu/ku&/kuoku ds
chp vrjky dks
c<kusea i&efk
dkjd jgh g& rts
vc pup&h ; g g&
fd vkfkd vks
y&xd I ekurk ds
vf&h; ku eafokku
vks i ks] k&xdh dks
l g; k&x; ka ds : i ea
'k&fey fd; k tk, A "

" Li 'kz vks I q&akka
ds bl m | ku dh
LFkfi uk nf'Vghu
cPpka dks "Li 'kz vks
I q&ak" dh vut&kr
djusea l gk; rk
nus dsfy, dh xbz
F&hA bl dh tkudkj
mlga cay fyfi }kj
nh tkrh gA "



n"; I sijs Li "kz vls I qakka dk m | ku

dsykbMktLdki

e[; r%I qe/kr izdkj dsgA ; |fi] pbtuSea i jso'kz xehz vlsj de o'kz gksul sbl m | ku dks Bhd cuk, j [kuk , d dfBu dk; Z gA bl l eL; k l smcjusdsfy, , d h iztkfr; kacdkspqk x; k tks ; gk; vPNh rjg l smxkbz tk l dA ; gk; l qe/kr] l [r i fYk; ka o k y s] vlsk/th; vlsj dki/sj fgr vkfKzd egRo okysi kskkacdkspqk x; k gA rfeyukMq ds dks foydkMqky ; k ifo= mi ouka l s vucl iztkfr; kacdkspqk x; k gA ; smi ou tB fofokrk l j {k.k dk , d vukfkk : i gA vlsj ikNfrd fojkl r ds : i ea ikfjLFkfrdh izkkyh dsl j {k.k dh Hkkj rh; i jEi jk dk thrk&tkxrk mnkgj .k gA ; so{k dkey l qe/kr tMh&cIV; kacdkst+ jh Nk; k vlsj l j {k inku d j rsgA

cPpkavlsj n'Vghu cPpkadh i frfO; k vR; Ur i kkl kgudkj h jgh gA pbtus ds i fl Md h dki/st ea rfey Hkk'kk ds Lukdkvj Nk= ds jekfyake n'Vghu gAvlsj blgkusi k; k fd gczy Vh ds : i ea jkstej h fdl izdkj ykdfiz; gS l kfk gh mlGkaus vjkj kV/ fclLdV vlsj nfy; k cukuseaejKUV v: mMus h dsmi ; kx dh tkudkj i ltr dhA mlGkaus crk; k "eS vi us xlo ds l e; l s bueal sdN l qakka l si f jpr gV i jUrq"kgj ea bl izdkj dh



gfj; kyh n[kusdk vol j de gh feyrk gA , d vR; Ur l qnj LFkku gA**

, d xj&l jdkjh l xBu ds l kfk tks mudh f"kk dk fuf/kdj.k vlsj l gk; rk djrh gS Hke.k ij vk, l kfgR; ij MkdVjy LdkWj] th eukgju us dgk "D; k vki us n[kk fd ftjfu; e , dne eSMfeDI Hkkj r ea l cl svf/kd fcdusokyk vk; pnd l kcu½ dh rjg egdrk gS\ea syxrk gSfd ; fn ge ykx ; gk; fu; fer : i l svk; rksgekjh vk[kkaeafd l h mi plj tS h B.Md feyxhA**

, e, l , l vkj, Q ea cy fyfi ea fy [ksckMZ ds vykok , d vkM; l s QkV ea Hkh tkudkj h mi yC/k gS ft l ea vkM; l s dS v ds : i ea vrfjDr tkudkj h vlsj foj .k fn, x, gA cy fyfi l kM\ Vos j okys, d dEl; Wj vlsj , d , Eckd j l s Nk= m | ku ea tkdj vi us vki l h [krs gA rFkk ; g l kM\ Vos j l keku; vlsj n'Vghu] nkaika izdkj ds ykxka dks vki l h ckrphr ea l gk; rk

tB fofokrk l h [kusdsvl; vk; ke [kyrsgA f"kk [kdka vlsj fo | ky; i e[kka rFkk us=ghuka ds fy, dk; j r xj&l jdkjh l xBu ds fy, fu; fer dk; Z'kkyk, j vk; kfr dj mlga vi us i j l j ea l eku izdkj dh l fo/kk, j fodfl r djus ds fy, vflke[k vlsj i f"kfkr fd; k tkrk gA

cPpkadh i frfO; k mYykl i wZ gkrh gA muea l s dN us l qto fn; k fd mudh thofokku d {kk m | ku ea vk; kfr dh tk, j dN dk dguk Fkk fd mudsLdny ea Hkh , d k m | ku cuk; k tk, vlsj vl; dN n'Vghu dh l ok dsfy, oKlfud cuuk plgrsgA



; gk; cuk tyh; i kskkacdk [k.M , d vrfjDr i j .kk gA i kuh l s bu l onukvka dks , d vrfjDr vk; ke feyrk gA ; gk; n'Vghu kadsfy, fo"ksk : i l scuk, x, i kuh ds v[kkaeafy yh] dey vlsj vkbz ksu; k iztkfr ds i ksksyxsgA bl v[d dscuus l scPpsdkQh mRl kfgR gA D; kld vc osdey dh i fuk; k; Li "kz vlsj vuho dj l drs gS vl; Fkk mlga bl dk vol j ugha feyrkA cPpkal sl qto feyusdsckn ; g u; k [k.M tkMk x; k gA

bl m | ku ea nh xbz tkudkj h i'ukskjh vlsj okd- i frLi) kZ/kadsfy, fo'k; oLrqcukrh gS tks; gk; fu; fer : i l s vk; kfr dh tkrh gA ; si frLi) kZ; m | ku ea vkus okys; p k vlxapka dks tB fofokrk vlsj l j {k.k ij Kku nus ea feyh l Qyrk ds vkydu dk vol j Hkh inku djrh gA ■



"Cpka dh i frfO; k mYykl i wZ gkrh gA muea l s dN us l qto fn; k fd mudh thofokku d {kk m | ku ea vk; kfr dh tk, j dN dk dguk Fkk fd mudsLdny ea Hkh , d k m | ku cuk; k tk, vlsj vl; dN n'Vghu dh l ok dsfy, oKlfud cuuk plgrsgA,,



u, dne

jksx fu; æ.k dsfy, bE; qkFkSj i h

I Øked jkska dsfy, orðku mi plj jksk.kqij dsUnr gA yh"keðu; k l Øe.k dks, d ekWly ds: i ea ydj iqksfLFkr , ul hl h, l dsMKW HkkLdj l kgk dsurRo eavud dkkudrkz/ka ds, d ny usik; k fd bE; u fjLiKWI , d LFkk; h volFKk dh ?kVuk ughagScfYd ; g vucl pj.kkaeai zV gksrk gA

bu pj.kka dk fu; eu vxks vkus okys pj.kka dks i Hkkfor djus ds fy, iR; d pj.k ij fujlrj vkrs , .Vhtuka dh cnyrh ek=k vjS bE; u fjLiKWI ds l kFk fofu; fer fd; k tkrk gA vr% mi plj pj.k fof"kv : i ea gksuk pfg, Av/; ; ukal sl ær feyrk gsfid i fr&yh"keðu; k bE; u fjLiKWI ds vkj Hkd pj.k ds nks ku vkbz, y&2 l svkbz, y&10 mlhfir gksrk gS tks bQDVj pj.k ea Vh&dks"kdvkka ds i kskh&l j {kkRed dk; kã dk l neu djrk gA bl h ds l kFk l Øe.k ds ckn fofHku l e; fclnq/ka ij vkbz, y&2 vjS vkbz, y&10 dk mnkl huhdj.k Øe"ku bu nks pj.kka eamuch fof"kv Hkkfedk, i nf"kr djrk gA ; s i kflr; k; , d rkdZl pj.k&fof"kv bE; qkFkSj i h ds , d fl)kur ds : i ea tkjh bE; u fjLiKWI dk xfrd ekWlyu LFkkfir djrk gS ftl svl; l Øe.kka vjS xj&l Øked jksx dsekWlyu ij Hkh ykxwfd; k tk l drk gA

bl i kflr dks tuzy vkW bE; qkFkSj i h ds vkus okys vud ea i zdk"ku ea Lohdkj fd; k x; k gA

bE; u bost u ea ok; jy dKWEYkeV i kV/huka dh Hkkfedk

DKWEYkeV i z kkyh bE; qkFkSj i h ds yj {kk dh , d i kphu i fØ; k gS tks fuxjkuh djus vjS i kskh dksok; j l l fgr l Hkh jksxdkj d ukW&l YQ y{; ka dks l j {kk nks dsfy, fodfl r gpk gA bl i zdkj i kskh iR; Rrjka l sfui Vus dsfy, jksxdkj ds : i ea vU; bE; u bost u i fØ; kvkæd l kFk i kskh dKWEYkeV i z kkyh l s cp fudyus dsfy, ok; j l dks fl)kurka dk fodkl djuk pfg, A bl i z kkyh ds vucl kj thuka l hDoil æ l si zV gksrk gsfid i kV l ok; j l vjS gi hzt+ok; j l dKWEYkeV fofu; kedka dsfy, dkm mRi l u d jrs gA , ul hl h, l j i qks ea MKW vjfoln l kgw ds urRo ea oKkfudka dk , d ny oDl hf; k ok; j l j gi hzt+ok; j l l kbfej h ¼ poh, l ½ vjS dki kd h ds l kdkæ l æ) gi hzt+ok; j l ¼ pvkbzh&8½ ds dKWEYkeV fofu; kedka vjS i kskh ds dKWEYkeV i kV/huka ds chp fufgr vkf.od i fØ; kvka dks mn?kkfVr djus dh fn"kk ea dk; Zdj jgk gA , poh, l ds dKWEYkeV fofu; ked ds i zdk; kæd yk{k.kidj.k ij gg uohure v/; ; u l ær nrs gsfid ; g dKWEYkeV ds, d i kVhu l ned dsfy, dkm djrk gS ftl eaekuo dKWEYkeV fofu; ked l hMh 35 ds l eku fofu; ked xfrfok/k; k; gksrk gS tS sfd QDVj 1 dk&QDVj xfrfok/k; k; vjS {kj.k&Roj.kdkjh xfrfok/k; kA LFky fun"kr E; wkt s u fl l l smn?kkfVr gksrk gS fd bl dk vo"ksk vkj 118 bl dh QDVj 1 dk&QDVj xfrfok/k; kaeægROI wZ; kx nku nsk gS 1 g vkfn 2006] tuzy ck; ks dæ-] i B eA bu vkpMka l si nf"kr gksrk gsfid , poh, l jkjk dkm fd; k x; k dKWEYkeV fofu; ked , poh, l dks i kskh dKWEYkeV vkØe.k l scplo inku djrk gA ■

i kSj kSxdh

निशुल्क

मैं बाजारों में समाचार लेना चाहूँगा

uke% Jh@Jherh@MKW.....

in@l xBu.....

Mkd dk irk :

....."kgj: jkT;fi u

VsyhQksu %dk; kzy; ½ ¼/kokl ½ b&ey.....

gLrk{kj



I ekpkj vkš vk; kst u

I ekpkj

V; fufl ; k dsl kfk l g; kx

foKku vkš i kš kšxdh eal g; kx dsfy, Hkkjr vkš V; fufl ; k dsl e>kš-sdsvarxš 11&14 fl rEj 2006 dsnkšku V; fufl ea Hkkjr&V; fufl ; k f; i {kh; l g; kx grq , d l a Ør dk; Zdkjh l egr dh cBd vk; kštr dh xbzvkš ; g dk; Døe višy 2006 ea ekuuh; foKku , oai kš kšxdh rFkk ehkfoKku ea-hj Jh dfi y fl Ccy dsnkšsdsckn , d vuørtždkj bkbzds: i eaf d; k x; kA

Hkkjr; ny eaTKš i kš kšxdh foHkkx dsl a Ør l fpo] Jh ; w , u cgjk (Hkkjr; foKku l lFkk) cšy kš ds i kš l h nckž jko (, ul hl h, l] i qk ds MKW ; kšs'k l h- l kšs vkš tš i kš kšxdh foHkkx dh MKW ehuk{kh egh "kfev gā bl ny us ik" pj l lFkk) V; fufl (fl fm FksV lFkr VDUks i kdž V; fufl lFkr uskuy blVhV; w vkND fjl pz , .M fOftkš dšedy , ukfyfl l vkš uskuy Ldny vkND ošfj ujh ešmf l u] QšYVh vkND ešmf l u] , l QD l] l ØVj vkND ck; kš/Duks/kš h- h , l QD l fgr V; fufl ; k ds vud vud ākku l lFkkuk fo"fo l ky; ka rFkk vkš kšxd i fr'Bkukadk nkš k fd; kA bl ny us V; fufl ; k ds foHkkx {kš-ka ds cgr l s oškfudka l s ckrphr vkš fopkj & foe"ž fd; kA vki l h fgrka ds vud eāka ij ppž ds vykok , l QD l eafp dR l k tš i kš kšxdh ij dšnr pšsgg l Øked jkška dh vkf.od tukiddh(r i šnd ea gkb Flq w



fp= tš i kš kšxdh foHkkx dsl a Ør l fpo] Jh ; u cgjk V; fufl ; k l jdkj ds egfunškd l vj l h h Jh jšdm f?k us tš i kš kšxdh ea l g; kx dk; Døe ij gLrkž fd, A rLoj ea V; fufl ; k eaHkkjr; jkt nr Jh vks i xØk vkš oškfud vud āku rFk l {kerk fodkl ea-hj tš rš c gk/kjh mi lFkr gā thukš/kbfi x(yh"keš; kf l dsfy, i R; k"kh Vhdkadh i frj {kh tšp&i Mfky vkš EkW; kēdu(mHkjrsgg vkš vkšf/k i frj kškh jkšk.kqkē tšrj kška ds fu; ā. k] vkuøhā"kd fodkja rFkk i kška l s i ktr i kšfrd i nkFk dš tš l fØ; v.kqkē ohuke vkš fo"kka ds fu" d'ž k vkš yk{k.khdj.k ij l a Ør vud ākku vkš fodkl i fj; kst ukv kcds fodfl r djusdk fu.kž fy; k x; kA nksuans'kka dsoškfud l sekpž 2007 rd l a Ør i fj; kst uk i Lrko vkeš=r djus vkš o'kž 2007 ds e/; ea Nf'k tš i kš kšxdh ij , d l a Ør dk; Z'kkyk vk; kštr djusdk fu.kž fy; k x; kA

bl nkš ea tš i kš kšxdh ds {kš- ea Hkkjr; x.kra= vkš V; fufl ; k dschp l g; kx dk; Døe dksHk , d vkš pkfjd : i fn; k x; kA bl i z kst u ds d jk uk es j l kbšVfQd fjl pz , .M

dkšEi Va h Møyi e/ ds egfunškd] Jh jšdm f?k us V; fufl ; k x.kra= dh vkš l svkš Hkkjr l jdkj] tš i kš kšxdh ds l a Ør l fpo] Jh ; w , u cgjk us 14 fl rEj 2006 dks V; fufl ; k dsoškfud vud ākku vkš l {kerk fodkl ea-hj i kš rš c gk/kjh rFkk V; fufl ; k eaHkkjr; jkt nr Jh vks i h- xØk dh mi lFkr eagr kškj fd, x, A

Hkkjr; LokLF; foKku vkš i kš kšxdh igy ij Hkkjr; & vefj dh cBd

tš i kš kšxdh foHkkx vkš Hkkjr; & vefj dh foKku ep us tš vfhk; kš=dh ds {kš- eaf"kk vkš vud ākku dsfy, nh'ž vof/k l dYi uk vkš ; kst uk ij ppž dsfy, , d fo"kkK l egr dh cBd dk vk; kst u fd; kA fnYyh ea 17&18 vxLr 2006 dks vk; kštr ; g cBd gkMš, evkbš/h fMøht u vkND gYFk l kbš , .M VDUks/kš h ¼ p, l Vh½ vefj dk ea x, , d mPp Lrjh; f"kv e.My ds vuøru dšr kš ij dh xBā bl cBd ea l kr



fp= vkš, l snk, ½ Jh ; u cgjk l a Ør l fpo] MhchVh Jh , e- ds Hku l fpo] MhchVh MhchVh xš , evkbš/h gkMš LokLF; foKku vkš i kš kšxdh i Hkx] MhchVh ; , ek'kydj] egfunškd l h, l vkbš/kj

i z; kr fons'kh fo"kkKka vkš yxHkx 25 Hkkjr; oškfudka us Hkkx fy; kA

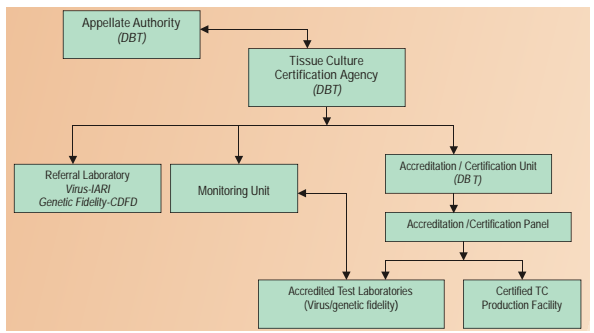
bl cBd ea i fr'Hkkx; ka us enyHkr foKku] thfoKku] fpdfR l k] vfhk; kš=dh rFkk m | kš dschp , d vf/kd xfr"kyh varjki" B dh vko"; drk ij cy fn; kA cBd ea mi ; Ør varjki" Vh; Hkxhnkfj; ka ds i kpyka ij vkš bl varjki" B dh l fpo/kk inku djus dsfy, Hkkjr ea , d LokLF; foKku vkš i kš kšxdh l lFkk dh lFkki uk ds jkM eš ij fopkj & foe"ž fd; k x; kA

i Lrkfor l lFkk dsy{; gkšs% d ½ enyHkr vkš vuiz Ør vud ākku ea uokpkj dh l lNfr i šk djuk [kš Lukrd vkš LukrdkRj f"kk rFkk i f"kk k inku djuk x'ž fopkj mRi ūu djus dsfy, , d l a pd ¼ fopkj vk/kj ½ ds: i eadk; Zdjuk(?kš vfhk; kš=dh vkš fpdfR l k fo'k; kads i fr'Hkkoku ; øk Lukrdka dks vkdf'žr djuk vkš M½ l lFkkuka vkš m | kška ds chp l g; kškrEd Hkxhnkjh dsi bR l kgu nška

I ekpj vlg vk; kst u

Ård I o/kz i kskka ds fy, jk'Vh; iek.ku iz kkyh ¼ ul h, l & Vhl hi h½

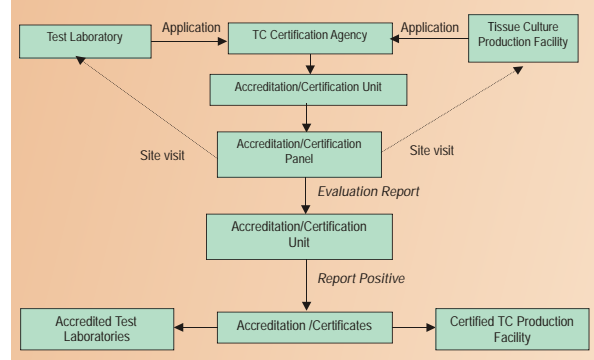
i kskka dh Ård I o/kz i kskk fkdh ea l i e i o/kz rduhdka ds ek/; e l s j k s e p r v l g o k l r f o d i z k j d s i k s k k a d h v k u p k a "k d " r k j k i . k l k e x h d s m r i k n u d h c m l a v k "k k f u f g r g a Å r d I o / k z i k s k k a d s f y , , d i e k . k u d k ; D e d h v k o " ; d r k v f u o k ; Z g s D ; k i d o k ; j l l s l o f e r i k s k k a d s v l k o / k k u h l s f d , x , l i e i o / k z l s u d o y v y i k f l r g k s c h j c f y d t g k ; H k h b u i k s k k a d k s m x k ; k t r k g s o g k ; o k ; j l v o k i n r : i l s Q y t k , x k A f u / k k z j r e k u d i k s / k d k w / k a d s m i ; l s e a v l Q y j u s i j m r i k f n r i k s k k a e a f i h k u r k v k , x h A Å r d I o / k z l s m x k , x , i k s k k a e a l o k t / k d g k f u d j d i z k j o s g s t k s m r i k n d r k j v k u p k a "k d " r k d k s i h k k f o r d j r s g a v l g o k ; j l d k l o e . k Q s y r s g a b u d k f u n k u



dfBu gA ; g vr; l r f p l r k d k f o 'k ; g s v k s b l d s f y , i j h f (k r o k ; j l e p r j m p p v k u p k a "k d " r k j k i . k l k e x h d s o k f . k t ; h d j . k g r q Å r d I o / k z m l s x d k s l e f k u n s u s d s f y , , d l i j p r i z i k k y h d h v k o " ; d r k g a

fnukd 10 ekpZ 2006 dks Nf'k ea-ky; dh , d v f / k l p u k j k j k v f / k n s " k r t b i k s l k s c h d h o h k k x u s , d l i ' V l j p u k v f p = 1 ½ d s l k f Å r d I o / k z i k s k k a d s f y , , d j k ' V h ; i e k . k u i z k k y h d k f o d k l f d ; k g a

t b i k s l k s c h d h o h k k x n s 'k e a Å r d I o / k z i k s k k a d s f y , j k ' V h ; i e k . k u i z k k y h ¼ u l h , l & V h l h i h ½ d s d k ; k l o ; u d s f y , m r r j n k ; h g a o k ; j l v l g v k u p k a "k d " r k r f k Å r d I o / k z m r i k n u l f o / k k v k a d s i e k . k u d s f y , i j h f (k . k i z s x " k k y k v k a d s



i R ; k ; u g r q L F k k i r e k x h " k h z f l) k u r k a v l g e k u n . M k a d s v k / k j i j , d i R ; k ; u b d k b z d h L F k k i u k d h t k j g h g a i R ; k f ; r i j h f (k . k i z s x " k k y k v k a e a u e u s d k i j h f (k . k f d ; k t k , x k v l g e k u k i = f n ; k t k , x k A ; f n v k o " ; d g l s r k s v u q i r k i j h f (k . k k a v l g e k u d i k s / k d k w / k a f o d f l r d j u s l m h k z l k e x h d s j [k j [k k o]

n.M i j s d j u s o k y s u e u k a d h i j h f (k . k f j i k z / d s v k / k j i j x q k o r r k i e k . k i = f n ; k t k , x k A ; f n v k o " ; d g l s r k s v u q i r k i j h f (k . k k a v l g e k u d i k s / k d k w / k a f o d f l r d j u s l m h k z l k e x h d s j [k j [k k o] i f " k (k . k v k f n d s f y , H k h l m h k z i z s x " k k y k v k a d s p u p k x ; k g a i e k . k u v f h k d j . k e k u d i j h f (k . k k j m r i k n u i k s / k d k w / k a e k x h " k h z f l) k u r k a v l g e s k a y k a d s f o d k l d s f y , l e x z : i l s m r j n k ; h g a

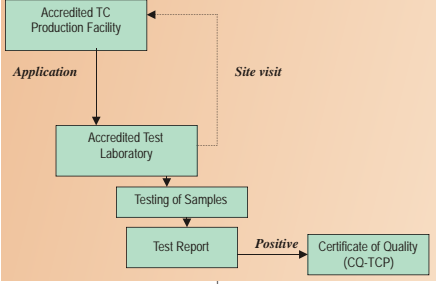
, d Å r d I o / k z m r i k n u d h z f u d v l f k i R ; k f ; r i j h f (k . k i z s x " k k y k e a Å r d I o / k z l k e x h d s i e k . k u d s f y , v k o n u d j s k A d o y i e k f . k r m r i k n u l f o / k k v k a e a { k s = e a d k ; j r o k k f u d k e l a f k u k a d s i j k e " k z l s M h c h V h j k j k v k o " ; d r k d s v u d j k j f o h k u Q l y k a d s f y , Å r d I o / k z l k e x h d s m r i k n u g r q e k u d e k x h " k h z f l) k u r r s j k f d , t k j g s g a i R ; k f ; r i j h f (k . k i z s x " k k y k d o y m l h Å r d I o / k z l k e x h d k s i e k . k i = t k j h d j s x k t k s b l v f / k l f o r e k x h " k h z f l) k u r k a d s v u q i l o f / k z d h x b z g a

v k " k g s f d , u l h , l & V h l h i h t Y n h g h d k ; z " k q d j s k A f o l r r e k x h " k h z f l) k u r k a l f g r , u l h , l & V h l h i h i j v f / k d t k u d k j h M h c h V h d h o s l k b v w w w . d b t i n d i a . n i c . i n v l g w w w . m i c r o p r o p o g a t i o n . n i c . i n i j m i y c / k g a

" d k f m z , k s o t d y j ; q D r ; k a v l g b e l y k a / i j f o p k j e f i k u c b d

t b l k e x h v l g f p f d r l k ; q D r ; k a u s v k / k u d L o k L F ; i f j p ; k z e a e g R o i w k z ; k s n k u f n ; k g a t b l k e f x z k a d k s L F k ; h b e l y k a / s k u ½ g n ; o k w o) i j s t k m + d k i f r L F k i u j n k a r k a d k s B h d d j u k l b a / k v i d ; g y y a ½ n h z v o f / k v u i z s x ¼ a / f l F k H k a t u B h d d j u s d h ; q D r ; k j d k w / d v y a j g v k , t k u s ; k k ; M a y i e f k d j g h e k m k ; f y l l i z k k y f ; k ½ v l g v l F k ; h v u i z s x ¼ a / h d k y x k u s d h l o j ? k o H k j u s d h ; q D r j d k f m z k s i Y e k u j h c k b z i k l v l g d k f m z d , f l L V i z k k y h z d s f y , m i ; s x f d ; k t k j g k g a f p f d r l k ; q D r ; k a d k o s " o d c k t k j d k e w ; 45 i f r " k r v e s j d h r F k 35 i f r " k r ; j k i h ; H k x h n k j h l f g r b l l e ; 150 f c f y ; u v e s j d k M k w j i j v u e k f u r g a e k u d ; q D r ; k a d k m i ; s x d j r s g q v a i f r L F k i u d s o " o d ; k i h m i p k j e a i f r o ' k z f p f d r l k i j v k b i f r " k r ; k 350 f c f y ; u v e s j d h M k w j 0 ; ; g l s r g a H k j r e a f p f d r l k ; q D r ; k a d k o r e k u c k t k j y x h k x 7000 d j k m + # - g s v l g i f r o ' k z 15 i f r " k r d h o f) d s l k f k b l e a 5000 d j k m + # - d k 0 ; ; f p f d r l k m i d j . k { k s = i j f d ; k t r k g a i j U r q n h k k z ; l s b l e l x d k 85 i f r " k r H k x v k ; k r k a l s i j k f d ; k t r k g a L o n s ' k h f p f d r l k ; q D r m l s x e a i ; k r f o l r k j f d ; k t k , j ; f n g e c m s L r j i j f u ; k r d h f u h k j r k d e d j u k p g a

" d k f m z , k s o t d y j ; q D r ; k a v l g 1 b e l y k a / i j M h c h V h u s v k b z k b z / h p b u S e a 29 t y k b z d k s , d f o p k j e f i k u l = d k v k ; k s t u g r q k A c b d e a d k f m z , k s o t d y j ; q D r ; k a v l g b e l y k a / k a d h v k o " ; d r k v l g v o l j k a i j r f k b l { k s = e a L o n s ' k h u o k p k j d h c k / k v k j L F k k u h ; ; i l s f o d f l r ; q D r ; k a v l g b e l y k a / k a d s i k k l k g u , o a v r j k ' V h ; c k t k j v k f n i j d s u n r f o p k j & f o e " k z f d , x , A b l c b d e a o k k f u d k j f d y u f " k ; u j v f h k ; r i v k a v l g m l s x i f r f u f / k ; k a d s v u k f l s l e m u s H k k x f y ; k A l e m u s ; g v u l k o f d ; k f d L o n s ' k h ; q D r ; k a v l g b e l y k a / d s f o d k l i j i z k k " M k y u s d h , d d s u n r d k ; z u f r d h v k o " ; d r k g a ; g H k h l o k o f n ; k x ; k f d v l u ; n s ' k k a e a f o d f l r ; q D r ; k a v l g b e l y k a /



" H k j r e a f p d r l k ; q D r ; k a d k o r e k u c k t k j y x h k x 7000 d j k m + # - g s v l g i f r o ' k z 15 i f r " k r d h o f) d s l k f k b l e a 5000 d j k m + # - d k 0 ; ; f p f d r l k m i d j . k { k s = i j f d ; k t r k g a i j U r q n h k k z ; l s b l e l x d k 85 i f r " k r H k x v k ; k r k a l s i j k f d ; k t r k g a L o n s ' k h f p f d r l k ; q D r m l s x e a i ; k r f o l r k j f d ; k t k , j ; f n g e c m s L r j i j f u ; k r d h f u h k j r k d e d j u k p g a

i Lrkoka ds fy, vkeæ.k

e/keD[kh ikyu tð iks] kfxdh

MchVh us, d , d subVod/dk; Dø dh l adYi uk dh gStks, d iztkfr ds: i eae/keD[kh dks cgrj : i l sl e>usea; kxnu nsl dusokyh tð iks] kfxdh; e/; Lfkrvka i j fopj dj l dA bl l mHæapuxx, i kFfedrk (ks= bl idkj g8%

d½ xj&e/keD[kh iztkfr l fgr e/keD[k; kadh l Hkh iztkfr; kadh vkupkã"kd fofokria

[k½ i jkx.k dsv/; ; u

x½ e/keD[kh dh iztuu rdudhæ@cMslrj ij i ksk.k dk fodkl

?½ "kgn ds mRi kn%eY; o/kL i æk.ku i kV/kd/kv/ka dk ekudhdj.k] xqokRrk vkdyu] mI & mRi knka dk mRi knu c<kuk tS s i k i ksy l] jkWy tyh] ch t+oD l] ohuke] ch i klyu %e/keD[kh i jkx½ vkfnA

M½ vkf.od ekdij ka dk fodkl] fo"ksk xqka ds fy, e/keD[kh l eeg dh Nkuchu %jksx , oa i hM d i fr jk k d r k] i j k x . k e a h h e d k l Q k j s t a k v j S L o k L F ; 0 ; o g j v k f n A

i Lrko tek d j us dh v i r e f r f k 31 v D r n j 2006 g A

vf/kd tkudkj dh ds fy, n f k a www.dbtindia.gov.in

tð i ks] kfxdh mRi kn vjS i Døe fodkl

tð i ks] kfxdh foHkx] foKku vjS i ks] kfxdh ea-ky; dh vjS l s x; kjgoha; kst u 2002 & 2012% ds n j k u dk; h o; u ds fy, "ck; kV/d mRi kn vjS i Døe fodkl" ds (ks= eaHkjr h; oKk fudka l s i j; kst uk i Lrko vkeæ=r gA mfor mi yf/k; k; l e; vuq ph vjS v y x & v y x l k F k u k a d h n a dh fo"ksk K r k ds v k / k j i j i f j H k f r r H h e d k l f g r c g e d h n d v j S c g e v l o s k d i L r l o k a d s i k i l k g u f n ; k t k , x l A

bl i Lrko ds fy, puxx, i kFfedrk (ks= g8%

d½ tð mRi kn cukus ds fy, tð : i kUrj.k tS svehuls, fl M] , .Vh ck; kV/d] vkSkf/k varj ek/; fed] , LVj vjS dkbjy mRi kn] gk; yj k f u d , fl M] l h v i d ; & 10 v k f n d s l L r k v j S y l x r i H k o h c u k u k

[k½ Vhck mRi knu dk b'Vrehdj .k

x½ l Y ; m y k d @ g e h l Y ; m y k d N f k @ v i f " k V k a l s c k ; k b F k u k l y m R i k n u d k v u p h y r e h d j . k A

?½ i k V h u v j S t ð v . k v i a v j S v l ; i q ; k k t M h , u , m R i k n a d h i k f r d s f y , f > Y y h i F k D j . k] i k s] k s x f d ; k a e a f j , D V j v f h k ; k f = d h v j S l q k j] t g i j k f r , d l e l ; k g A

M½ vjS kfxdh; n f V l s e g R o i m z , æ k b e k a d s m R i k n u v j S v u i z k x d k B l d v o l F k f d . o u v j S f u e f T r W c e t M Q e B V s k u % d s e k / ; e l s b ' V r e h d j . k A

p½ i ; k b j . k l e a k h l e l ; k d s i c a k u d s f y , t ð i k s] k s x d h ; m i k ; k a W k / k u k i e d k f o d k l] f t u i f j . k e m l e a f k l e ; c) c g e l k F k x r] c g e f o k ; d f e " k u e k M i f j ; k s t u k v a c h s r h u o i z d h v o f k d s f y , d k ; D e l e f k u f n ; k t k , x k o s b l i d k j g 8 %

1- f p d R l h ; @ t ð v . k v i a d s f y , v k S f / k v k i f r z i z k y h

2- r i f n d m l e a y u d s f y , u o h u v . k v i a d k f o d k l

3- v j k M h , u , v j S v k f . o d t h o f o K u

4 , L i j f t u l d s m R i k n u v j S " k o h d j . k d s f y , i k s] k s x d h d s = f V g h u c u k u A

m i j k D r p u x x , (k s = k a d s v y k o m R i k n l e a k h [k s t f o K k u v j S m R i k n f o d k l d s f y , u o h u @ u o k p k j h f o p j i j H k h f o p j f d ; k t k , x l A

i Lrko tek d j us dh v i r e f r f k 31 v D r n j 2006 g A

vf/kd tkudkj dh ds fy, n f k a www.dbtindia.gov.in

Hkkoh vk; kst u

1½ vkupkã"kd fodkj kadh Hkjr h; & vesj dh xkSbH&dhnzghelkykscuki fkt] LFky %okjk.kl h] l ello; d %i ts jk th joeu] vDncj 29&31] 2006 i k . h f o K k u f o H k x] c h , p ; j o k j . k l h] b & e y ; r a m a n @ b h u . a c . i n

2½ l kroha, f" k ; k i s l f Q d l e p h t ð i k s] k s x d h l E e y u] L F k y % d k p h u] l e l l o ; d % M K W " k k U r k v P ; f k u d f h] 02&05 u o E c j 2006] t h o f o K k u e g k l k x j f o K k u i H k x] j k V h ; e g k l k x j f o K k u l k F k u] n k u k i k y k] x k o k

3½ "i h f M ; k f V d ; j k s y k i e h " i j v a r j j k V h ; d k ; Z k k y k] L F k y % v f [k y H k j r h ; v k ; f o K k u l k F k u] l e l l o ; d % i k s M h d s x f r k] 16&17 u o E c j 2006] v f [k y H k j r h ; v k ; f o K k u l k F k u] u b z f n Y y h

4½ "v f r v f h k o ; f D r % i z k k f y ; k v j S p u k s r ; k " i j v a r j j k V h ; x k S b H] L F k y % g n j k c k n] l e l l o ; d % M K W , - d s i d k n] 26&28 u o E c j 2006] c k ; k v D u k s y k i e h l k d k b V h v k d b a M ; k] l h l h , e c h] g n j k c k n

5½ i kni Ård l o / k u v j S N f k t ð i k s] k s x d h i j , f " k ; k i s l f Q d l E e y u] 28 t u o j h & 1 Q j o j h 2006] d u p k y k E i j] e y f " k ; k

6½ "i "k f o K k u v u d a k k u e a v k f . o d l k / k u k a d s v u i z ; k s " i j j k V h ; d k ; Z k k y k] L F k y % f r : f p j k i Y y h r f e y u k M] l e l l o ; d % M K W t h v p i u] 5&21 f n l E c j 2006] i "k f o K k u f o H k x] t h o f o K k u l n u j H k j r h n l k u f o " o f o | k y ;] f r : f p j k i Y y h & 620024

7½ tð l k e x h d h f M t k b u i j v a r j j k V h ; l E e y u % c h v k b z u M h & 06½ l e l l o ; d % M K W / k h j n z , l - d f h] L F k y % d k u i j] 8&11 f n l E c j 2006] v k b z k b V h d k u i j d s l k f k l a p r : i l s l k d k b V h Q k j c k ; k e v h f j ; Y l , . M v k v h e Q f " k ; y v k k u & H k j r ¼ l c h , v k s / k b z



समाचार जैन प्रेसिंगी विभाग, भारत सरकार की समाचार पत्रिका

ck; kV/d l ekpj] tð i ks] kfxdh foHkx] (ykh] l a 2 l h t h v i s d h y d l] y k n h j k M & 110003

l j d d % M K W , e d s h k u] l f p o] t ð i k s] k s x d h f o H k x] H k j r l j d k j

e f ; l E i k n d % M K W , l - u v s k] o f j ' B l y k g d j t ð i k s] k s x d h f o H k x

dk; k j h l E i k n d % e u k s t M o k k l

l g k ; d l E i k n d % v o u h l j k o x h

l E i k n d h ; l y t g d j l f e f r % j a u L o : i] " k s y t k x f r k] v y d k " k e k] e k s v l y e] V h o h

j k e k u s k] d s , l - p j d] e k s e h : n t

vLohdj .k %vkeæ=r yj kkaeaD; Dr fd, fopkj yj kdkadsgavjS tð i ks] kfxdh foHkx ; k ck; kV/d l ekpj ds izdk"ku l s tM/f d l h v l ; l xBu j j k j budk l e f k u ; k i " B k a d u v f u o k ; Z u g h a g A

f g l n h : i k U r j % v u l l ; k , M ; m V d d a Y V d h l f o l s t j u b z f n Y y h]

tð i ks] kfxdh foHkx] Hkjr l j d k j] (ykh] & 2] l h t h v i s d h y d l] y k n h j k M] u b z f n Y y h & 110003 dh vjS l s : n z L V k j d e l ; m k f O D l i k f y - 5] l h , l l h o l q k j , u D y o f n Y y h & 91 } j k j i d k f " k r A